

# Centro di Eccellenza per lo Studio del Rischio Genomico in Patologie Complesse Multifattoriali – Facoltà di Medicina e Chirurgia



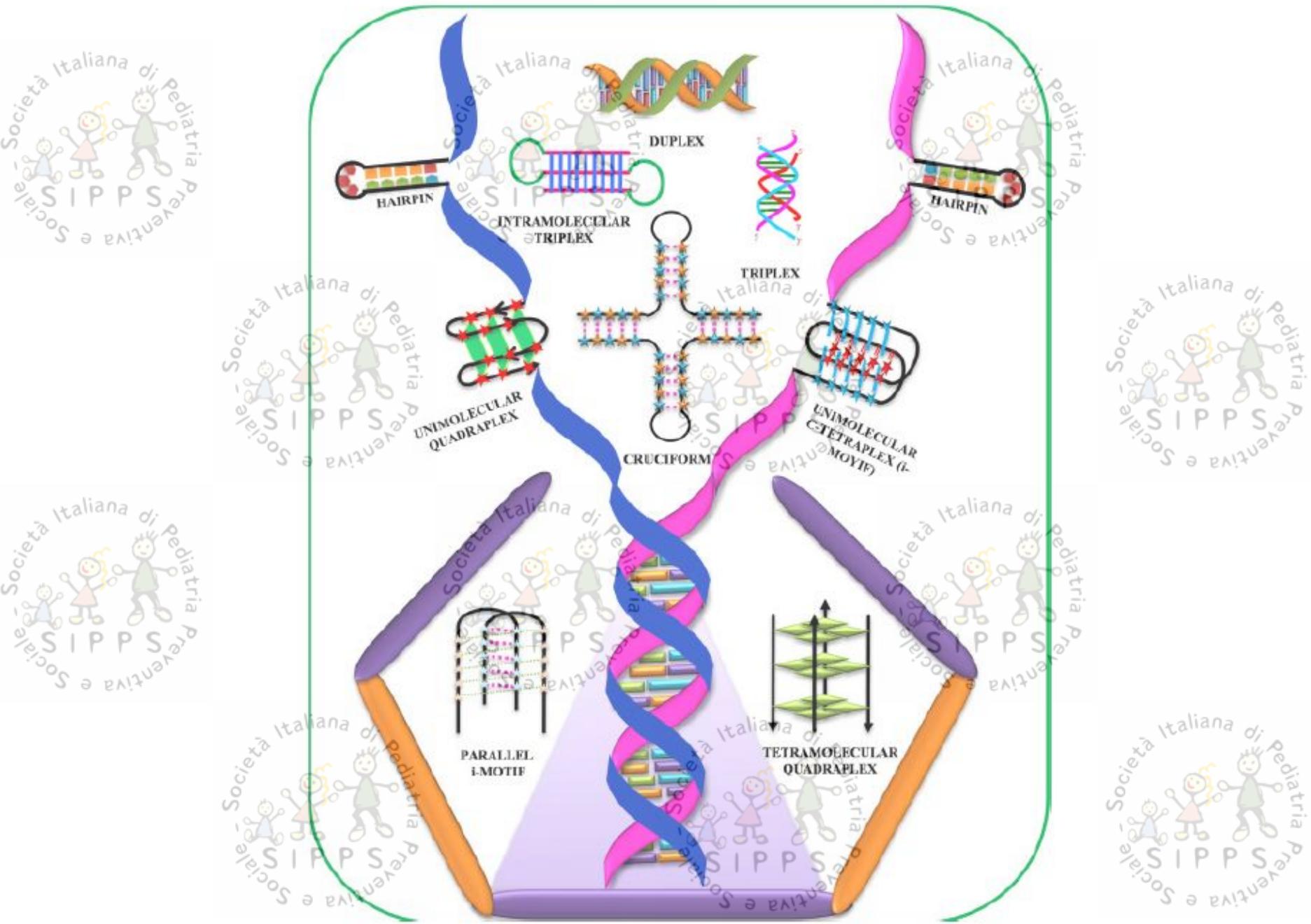


Fig. 1. Bouquet of non-canonical DNA structures.

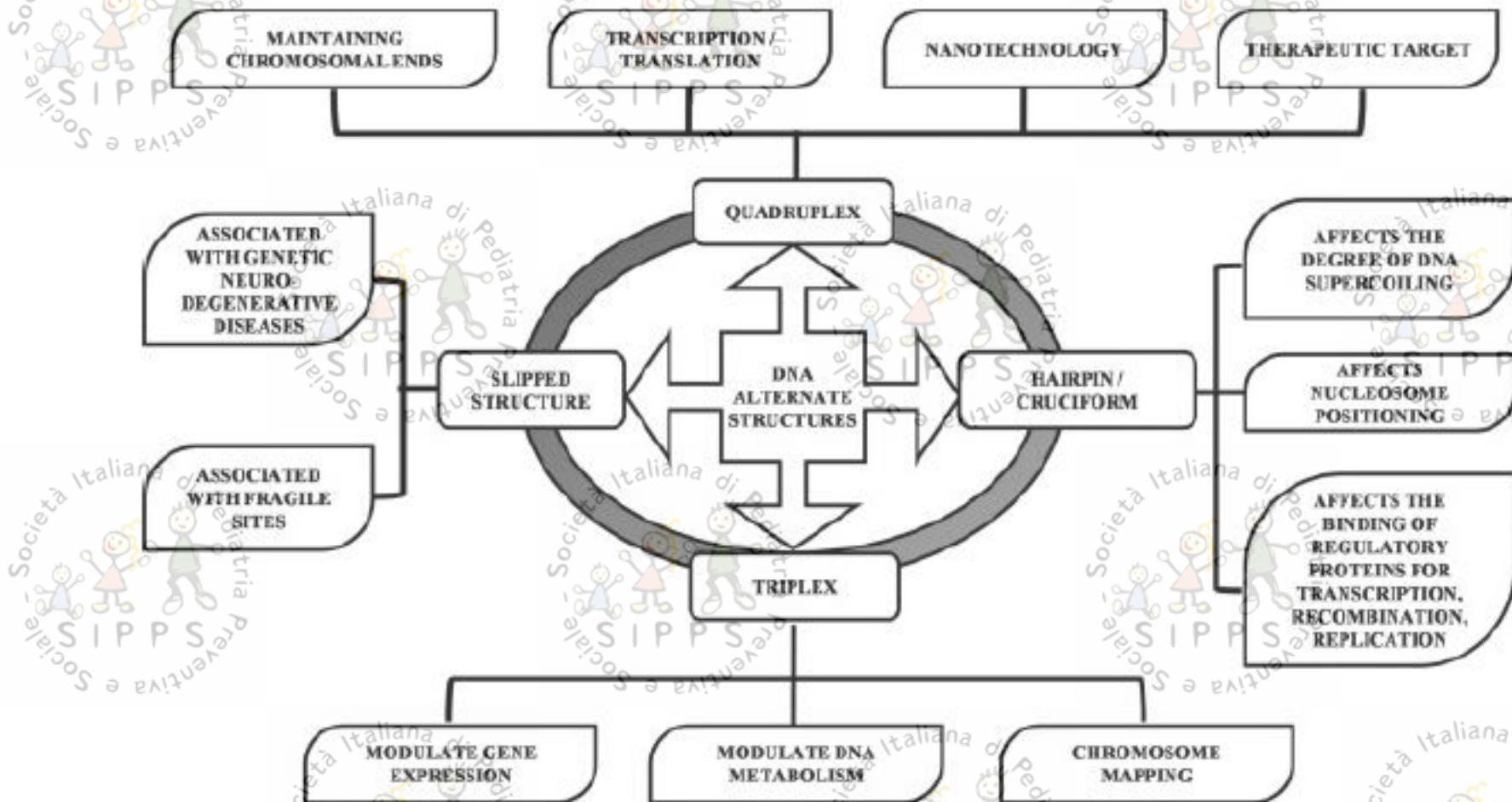
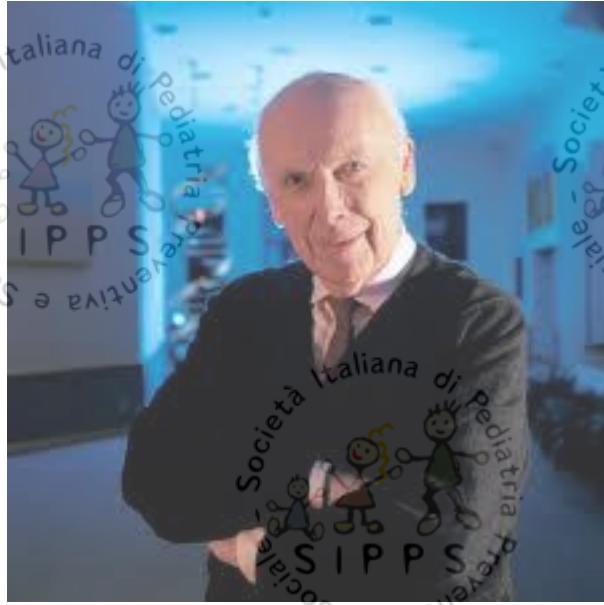


Fig. 2. Pictorial representation of biological applications of non-canonical DNA structures.



*“...human genes are not ordinary molecules but are fundamentally unique because they transmit the instructions for creating humans...”*

# DNA on Chromosome 7

GAAATAATTAA~~T~~A~~T~~TCCTCCTTCCTATTTGTCCTTACTTCAATTATTTATTATTATTAAATTATTATTATTTTG  
AGACGGAGT~~T~~C/A~~C~~CTTGTGCCAACCTGGAGTGCAGTGGCGTGATCTCAGCTCACTGCACACTCCGCTTCCTG  
GTTCAAGCGATTCTCCTGCCTCAGCCTCCTGAGTAGCTGGGACTACAGTCACACACCACGCCGGCTAATT  
GTATTAGTAGAGTTGGGGTTTACCATGTTGGCCAGACTGGTCTCGAACTCCTGACCTGTGATCCGCCAGCCTC  
TGCCTCCC~~A~~AGAGCTGGGATTACAGGCGTGACCCACCGCGCTGGCCCTTG~~C~~ATCAATTCTACAGCTGTTCT  
TTGCCTGGACTTACAAGTCTTACCTTGTCTGC~~C~~T~~T~~UAGATATTGTGTGGTCTCATTTGGTGTGCCAGTAGCTAA  
AAATCCATGATTGCTCTCATCCCAC~~T~~CTGTTGTT~~C~~ATCTCCTCTTATCTGGGGT~~C~~AC~~A/C~~TATCTCTCGTGATTGC  
ATTCTGATCCCCAGTACTTAGCATGTGCGTAACAACTCTGCC~~T~~CTGCTTCCCAGGGCTGATGGGGTGTGTT~~C~~AT  
GCCTCAGAAAAATGCATTGTAAGTTAAATTAAAGATTAAATAGGAAAAAGTAAGCAAACATAAGGAACAA  
AAAGGAAAAGAACATGTATTCTAATCCATTATTATACAAATTAAAGAAATTGGAAACTTAGATTACACTGTTTAA  
GAGATGGACATG~~T~~AGTAAGTCTTACTCTTACAAAATACATGTGTTAGCAATTGGAAAGAATAGTAAC~~T~~CACCC  
GAACAGT~~G/T~~ATGGAATATGCACTTACTAGAGGAAAGAAGGCACTGAAAAACATCTAAACCGTATAAAAAC  
AATTACATGAAATGATGAAAACCC~~A~~AGGAATT~~T~~TTAGAAAACATTACCAAGGGCTAATAACAAAGTAGAGGCCACAT  
GTCATTATCTCC~~T~~TGTG~~T~~TGAGAATTCTAGAGTTATTTGTACATAGCATGGAAAAATGAGAGGCTAGT  
TTATCAACTAGTTCA~~T~~TTAAAGTCTAACACATCCTAGGTATAGGTGA~~A~~CTGTCTCCTGCCAATGTATTGCACATT  
TGTGCC~~C~~AGATCCAGCATAGGGTATGTTGCCATTACAA~~C~~TTATGTCTTAAGAGAGGAAATGAAGAGCAAAA  
CAGTGCATGCTGGAGAGAGAAAGCTGATACAAATATA~~A/T/G~~AACAATAATTGGAAAAATTGAGAAACTACTCATT  
TTCTAAATTACTCATGTATTCTAGAATTAAAGTCTT~~T~~ATT~~T~~GTGATAAA~~T~~CCAA~~T~~GTGAGACAAGATAAGTATT  
AGTGA~~T~~GGTATGAGTAATTAAATCTGTTATAATATTCA~~T~~TT~~C~~ATAGTGGAAAGAAATAAAAGGTTGTGATGA  
TTGTTGATTATT~~T~~CTAGAGGGTTGT~~C~~AGGGAAAGAAATTGCTT

SNPs 1 / 300 bases

DECEMBER 24, 2012

Movies, Music,  
Books & More

Egypt Divided / Pot's Big Moment / Best of 2012

# TIME

## Want to Know My Future?



- Alzheimer's
- Asthma
- Breast cancer
- Huntington's disease
- Parkinson's
- Glaucoma
- Diabetes
- Colon cancer
- Cystic fibrosis
- Tay-Sachs disease
- Burkitt's lymphoma
- Malignant melanoma
- Phenylketonuria
- Prostate cancer
- Obesity
- Dementia
- Cancer
- Hemochromatosis

New genetic tests can point to risks—  
but not always a cure

BY BONNIE ROCHMAN

www.time.com



# PROGERIA - HGPS



10 months



14 yr

Hutchinson, Medicochirurgical Trans 1886;69:473  
Gilford, Practitioner 1904;73:188

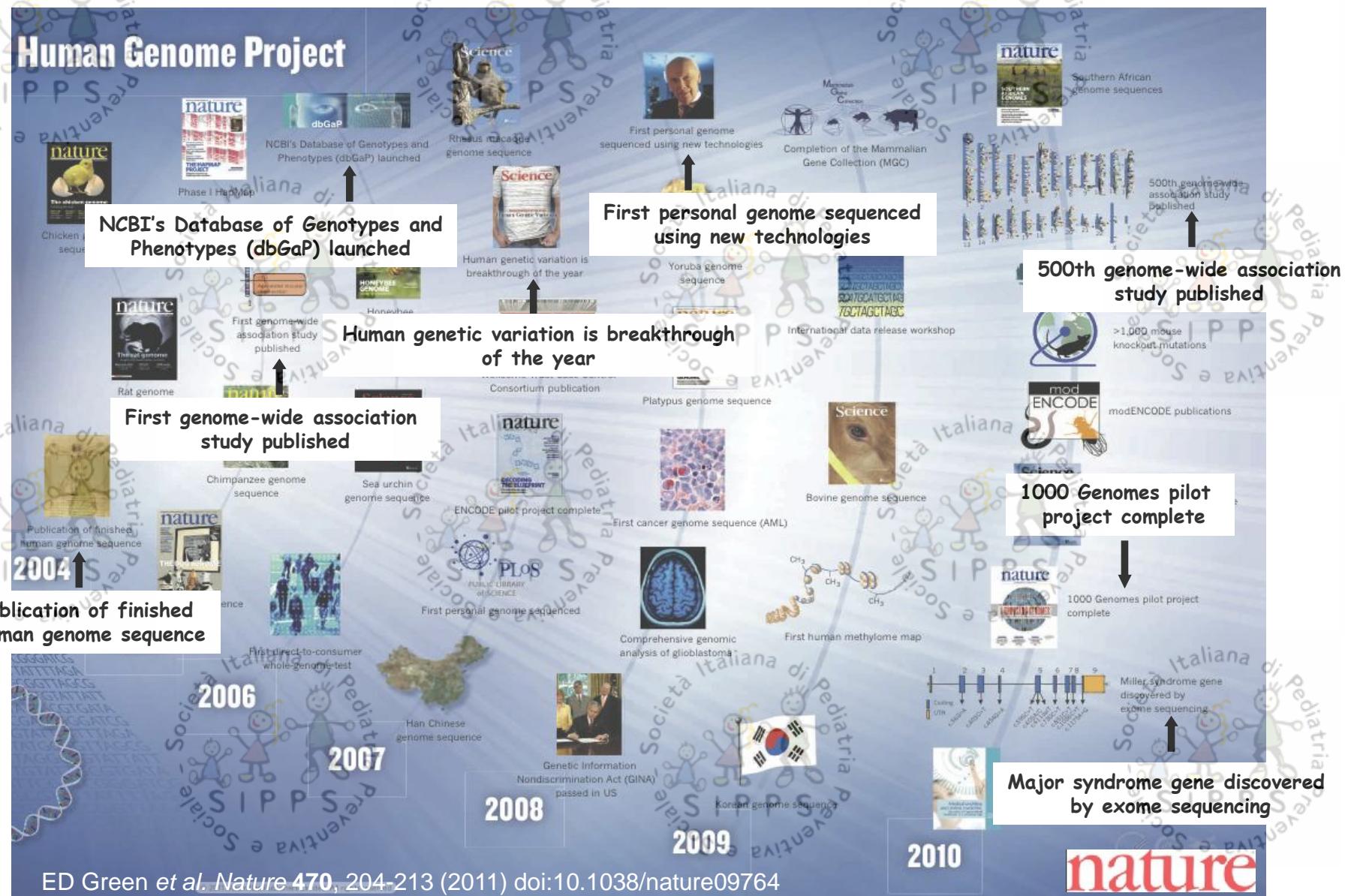
# Human mutation rate revealed



- 100-200 new mutations from one generation to the next;
- One mutation in every 30 million base pairs;

Xue, Y. et al. *Curr. Biol.* (2009) doi:10.1016/j.cub.2009.07.032.

# Genomic achievements since the Human Genome Project



# Dissected OMIM Morbid Map Scorecard

(Updated September 14th, 2016) :

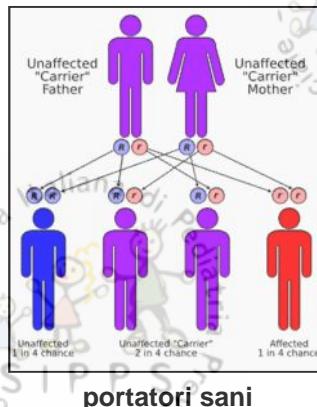
- Single gene disorders and traits: 4,791
- Susceptibility to complex disease or infection: 701
- Somatic cell genetic disease: 205

# I test genetici

Human Genetic Commission: A common framework of principles for direct-to-consumer genetic testing services, 2009  
<http://www.hgc.gov.uk/Client/Content.asp?ContentId=816>.



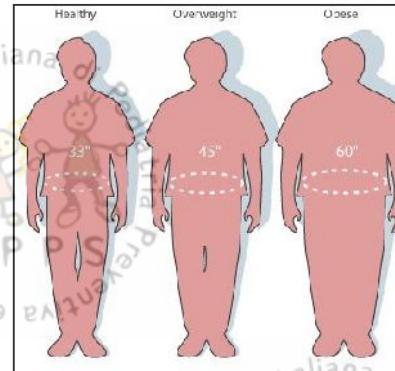
diagnostici



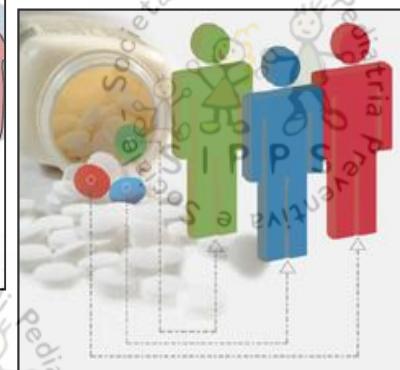
portatori sani



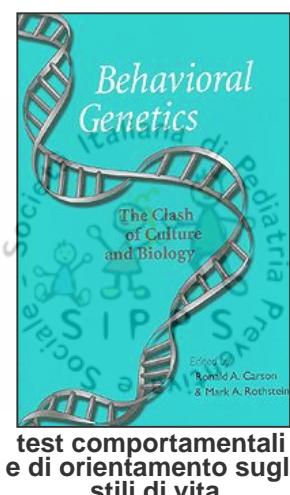
presintomatici



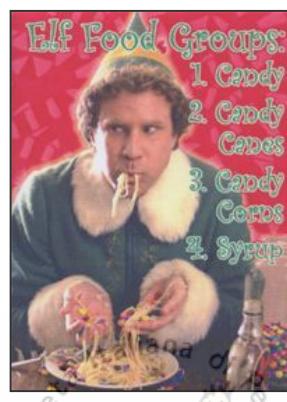
predittivi



farmacogenetici



test comportamentali e di orientamento sugli stili di vita



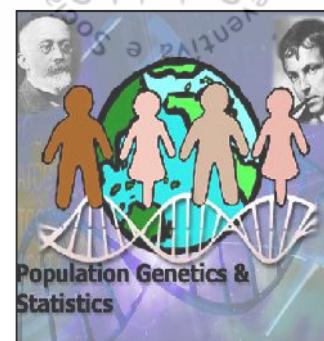
test di nutrigenetica



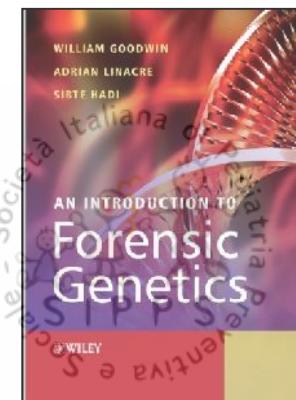
test fenotipici



test per la definizione dei rapporti di parentela

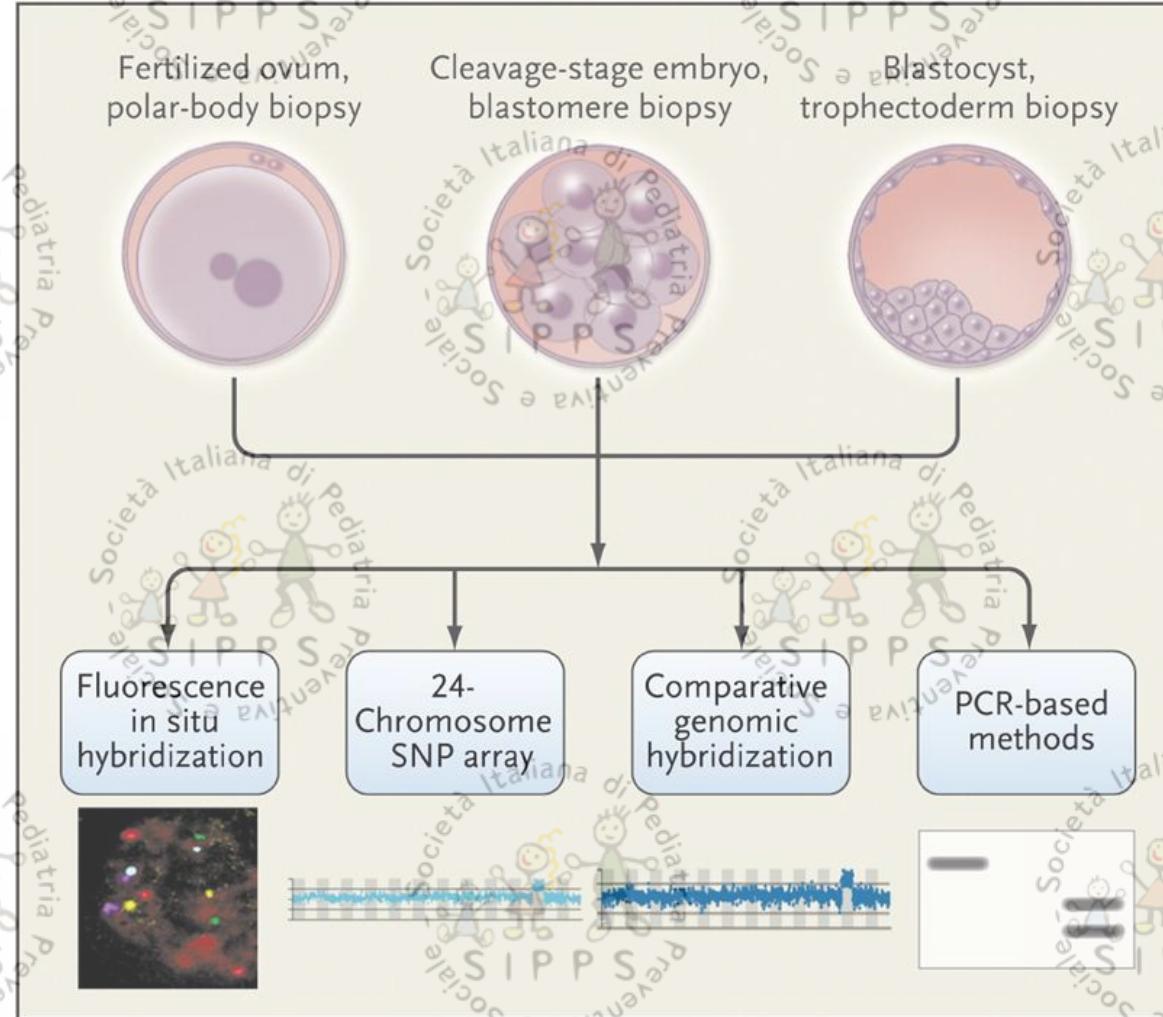


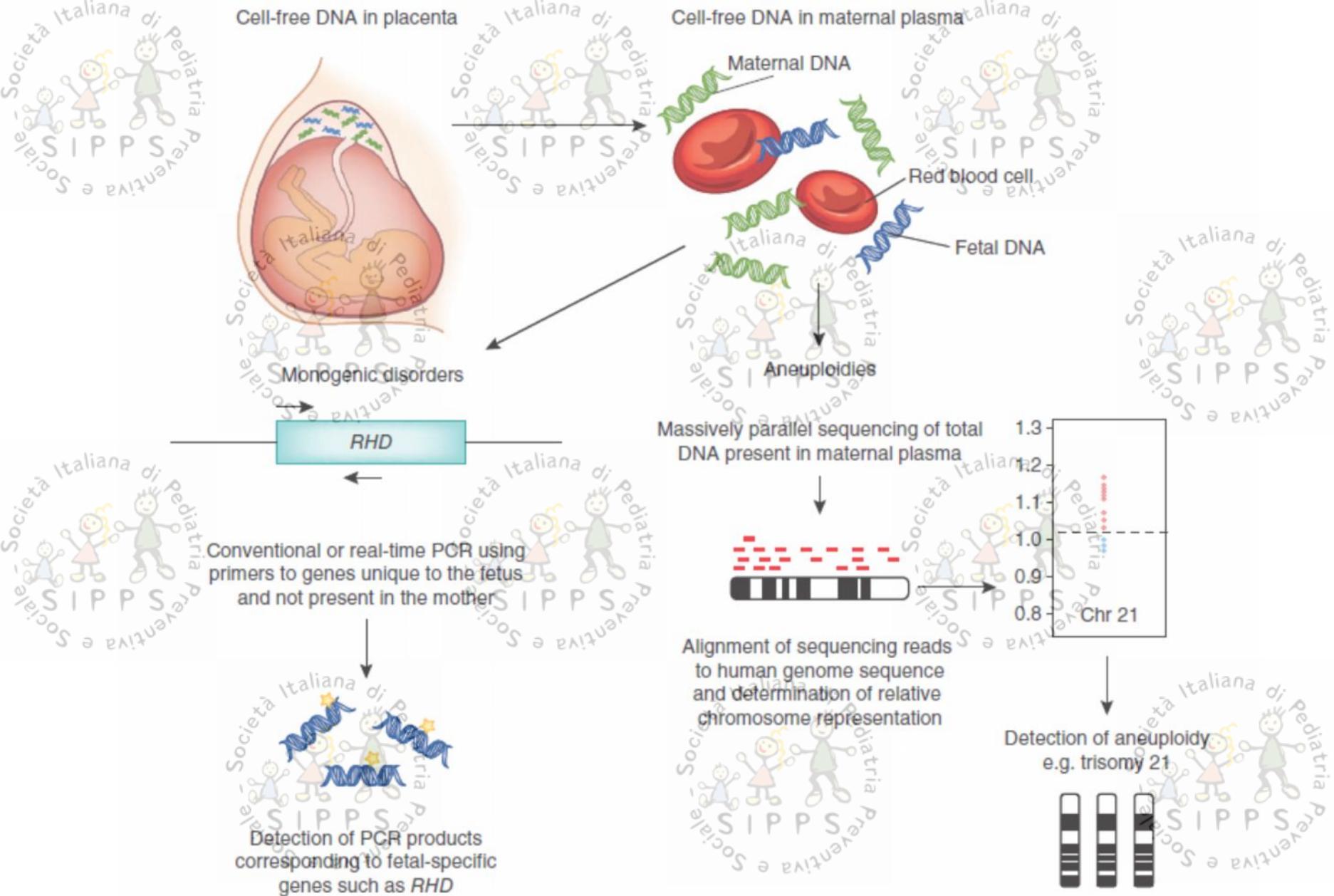
test ancestrali



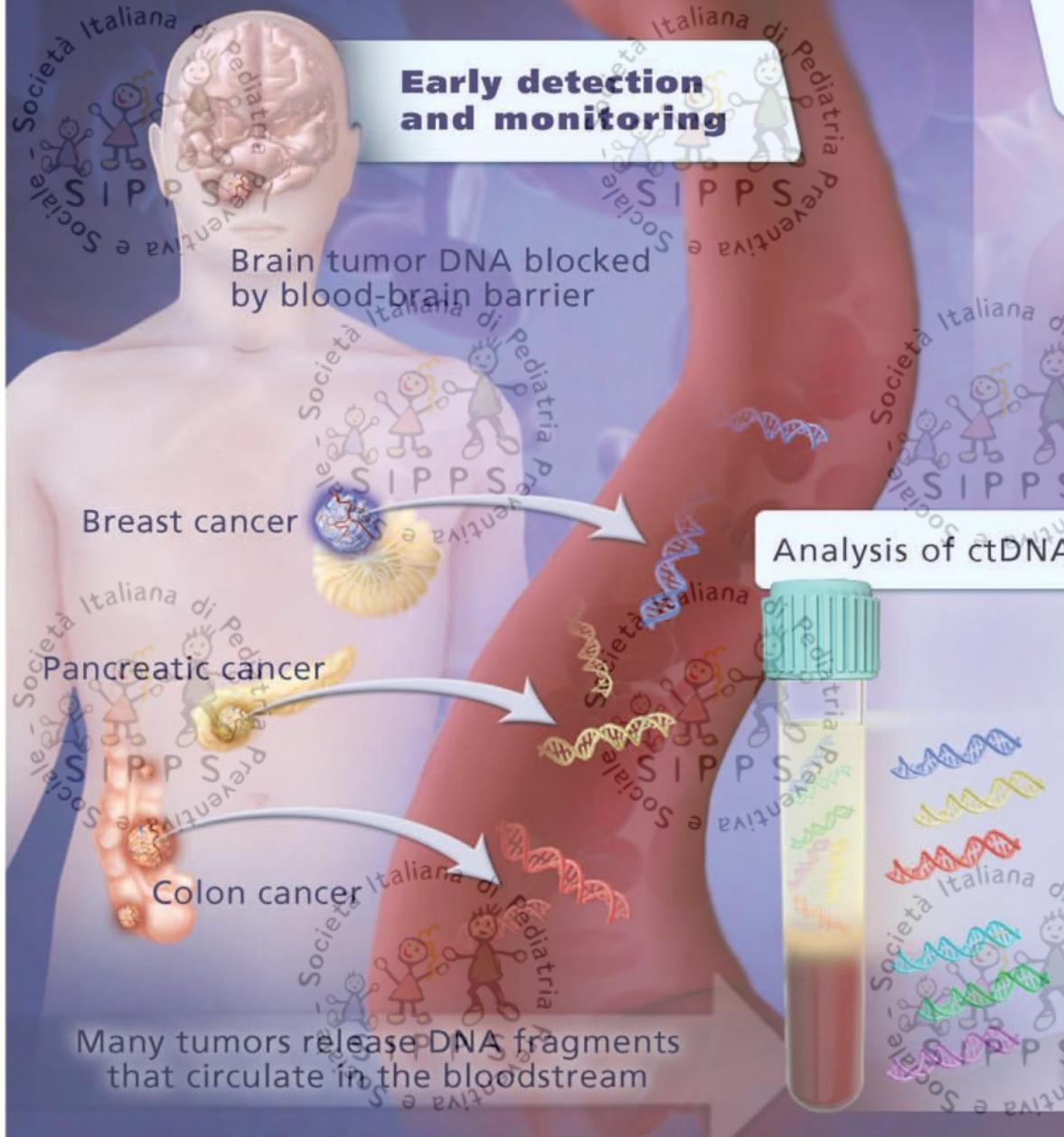
test di compatibilità genetica

# Preimplantation Genetic Screening





# Applications of liquid biopsy



## Detection of resistance mutations

Targeted therapy



Response to therapy



Selective pressure



Resistance mutation #1

Resistance mutation #2

ctDNA of resistance mutations collected in blood sample

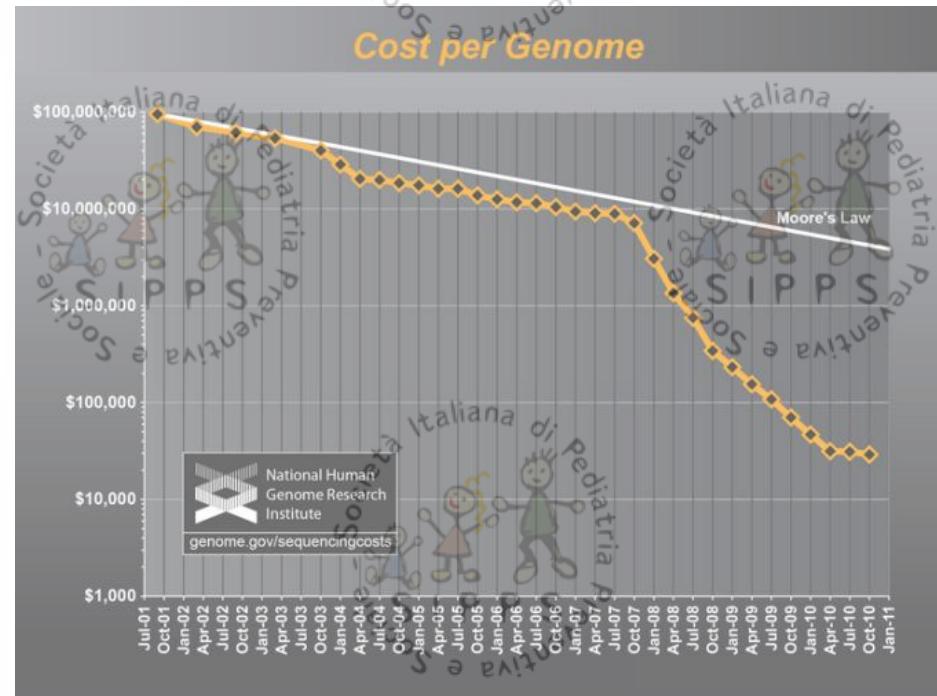
Potential applications of ctDNA.

Chetan Bettagowda et al.  
Sci Transl Med 6, 224ra24 (2014);

# Sequencing gets cheaper and faster

## Cost of one human genome

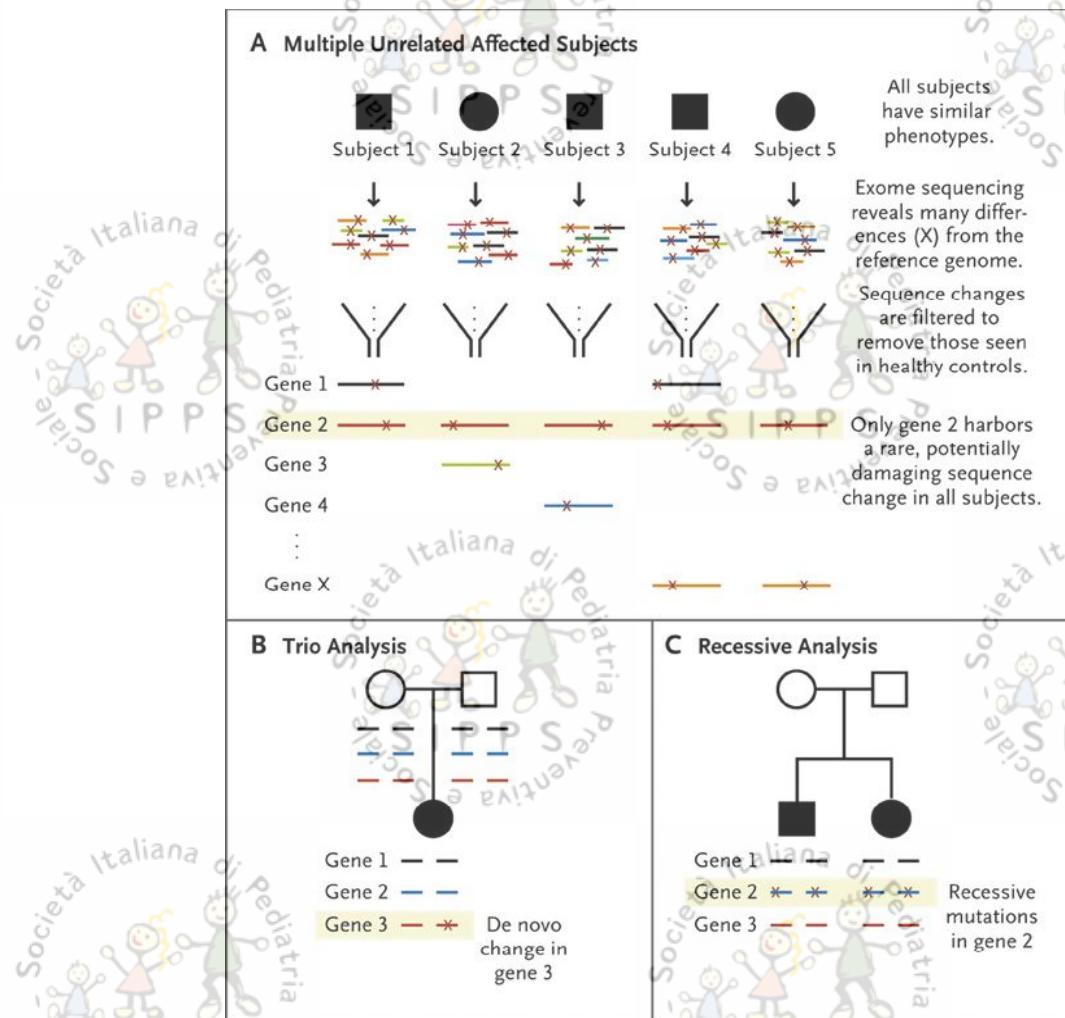
- HGP: \$ 3 billion
- 2004: \$30,000,000
- 2008: \$100,000
- 2010: \$10,000
- 2011: \$4,000
- 2012-13: \$1,000
- ????: \$300



courtesy: Batzoglou

Time to sequence one genome: years → days

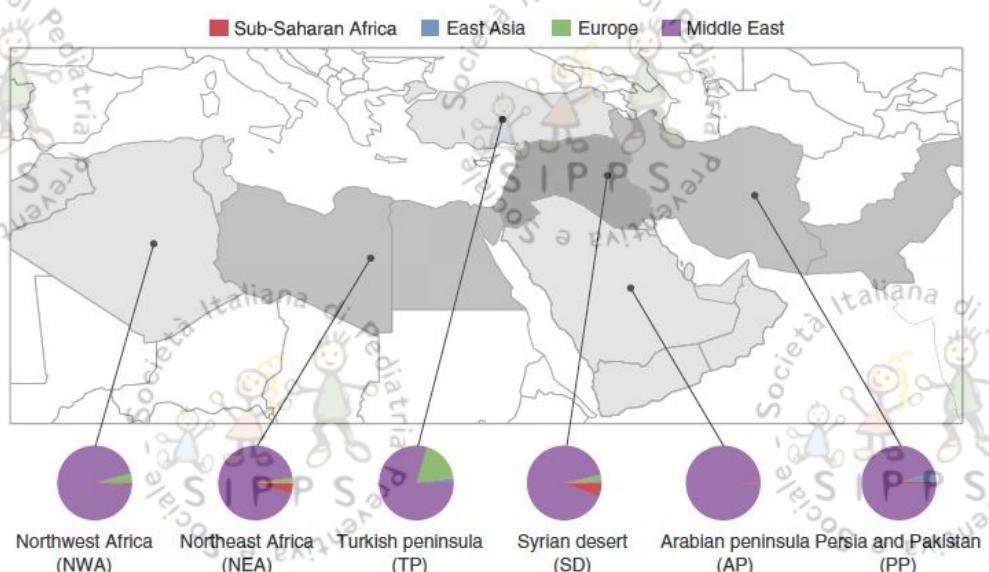
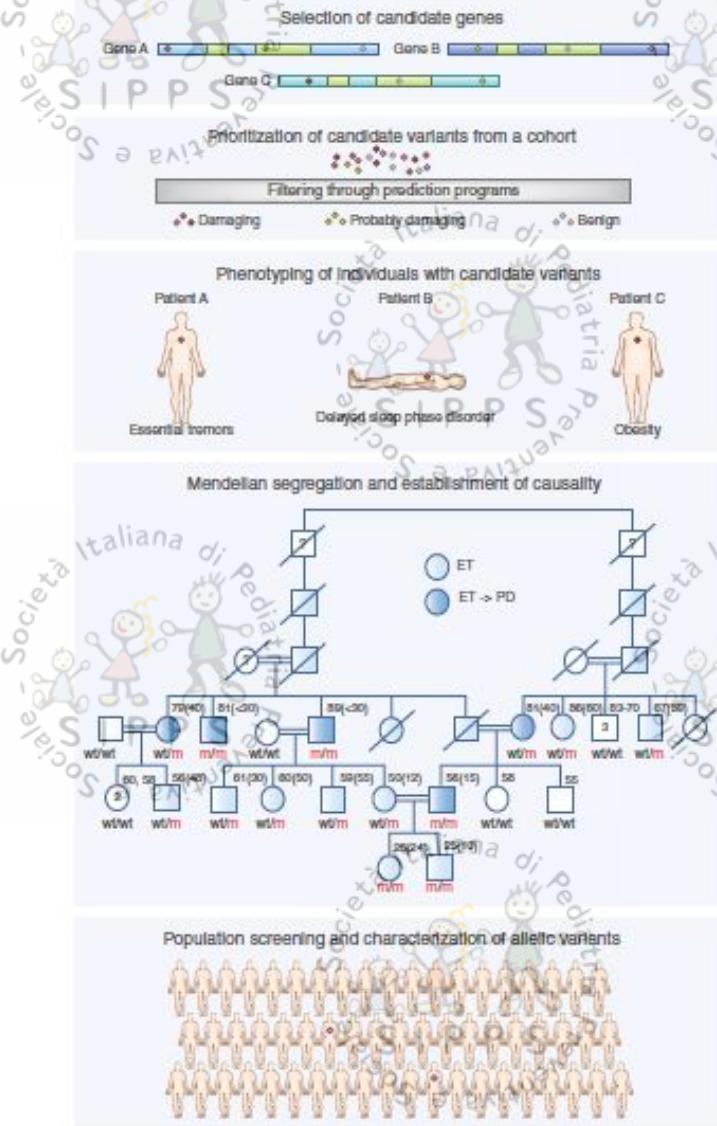
Massive parallelization.



Mefford HC et al. N Engl J Med 2012;366:733-743.

**Table 2.** Studies Using Massively Parallel Sequencing to Identify Genes Associated with Intellectual Disability and Autism.

Study	Disorder	Presumed Inheritance	Type of Analysis	Genes
Ng et al. <sup>97</sup>	Kabuki syndrome	De novo dominant	Multiple affected	MLL2
Hoischen et al. <sup>98</sup>	Schinzel-Giedion syndrome	De novo dominant	Multiple affected	SETBP1
Vissers et al. <sup>99</sup>	Nonsyndromic sporadic intellectual disability	De novo dominant	Trio	Multiple
Najmabadi et al. <sup>100</sup>	Recessive intellectual disability	Autosomal recessive, consanguineous families	Targeted recessive	Multiple
Calışkan et al. <sup>101</sup>	Recessive intellectual disability	Autosomal recessive, consanguineous family	Recessive	TECR
O'Roak et al. <sup>102</sup>	Autism	De novo dominant	Trio	FOXP1, GRIN2B, SCN1A, LAMC3



## Pathogenic Variants for Mendelian and Complex Traits in Exomes of 6,517 European and African Americans

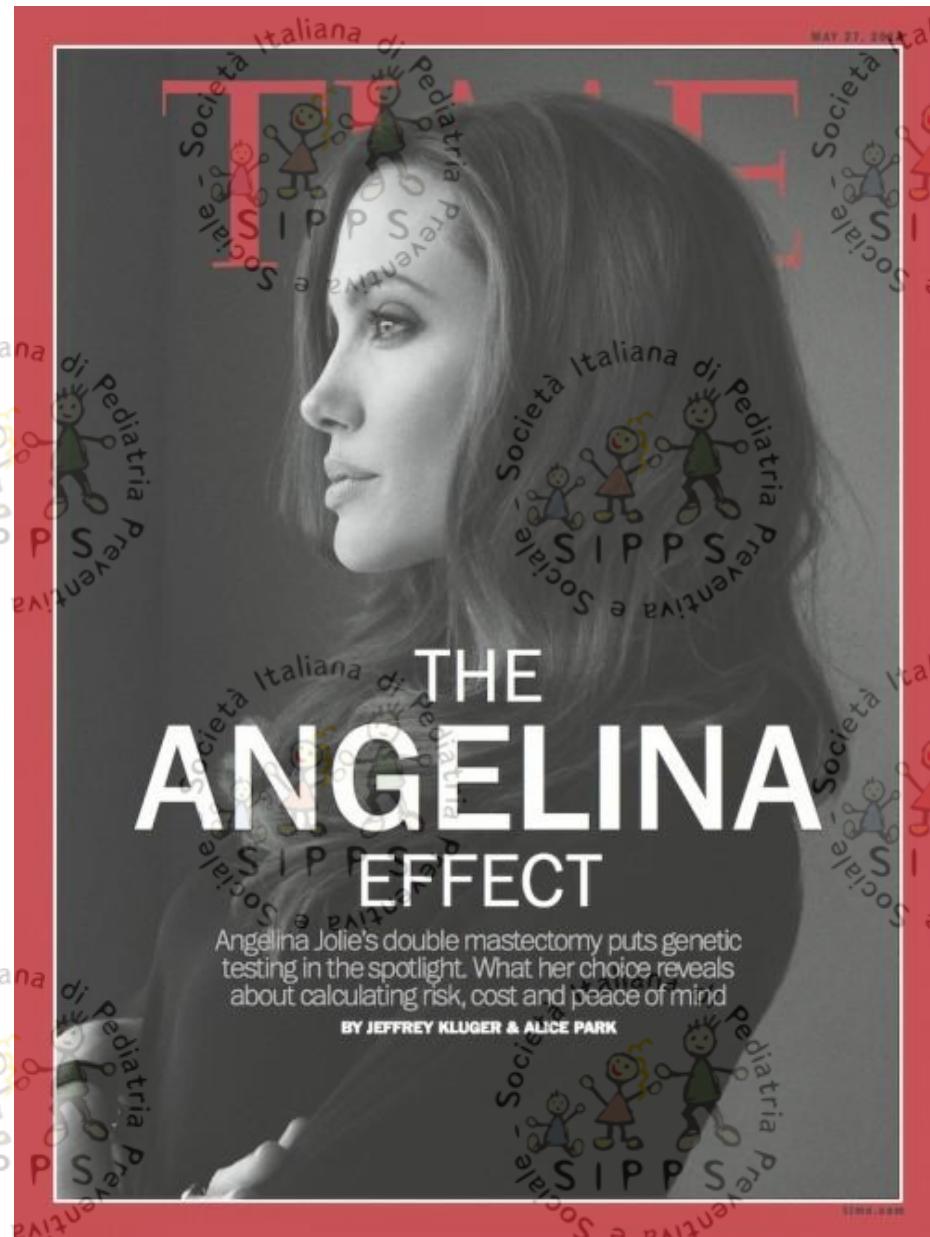
- 70 genes analyzed by ES:
  - identified 10,789 variants
  - 399 validated pathogenic variants.
- The mean number of risk alleles per individual was 15.3;
- Every individual had at least five known PGx alleles;
- 99% of individuals had at least one ARMD risk allele;
- 45% of individuals were carriers for at least one pathogenic NBS allele;
- The carrier burden for severe recessive childhood disorders was 0.57;
- Our results demonstrate that risk alleles of potential clinical utility for both Mendelian and complex traits are detectable in every individual.

*....Many parents of children in pediatric genomic research indicated a strong desire to receive a broader range of results .....*

- ✓ No difference was found in results between participants with cancer and those with orphan diseases.
- ✓ 92% indicated that genomic research for childhood-onset conditions should occur.
- ✓ The majority wanted incidental results predicting susceptibility even to untreatable fatal conditions (83%), to multiple conditions (87%), or to those with uncertain impact (70%).
- ✓ Most felt sibling genomic results showing serious conditions, whether treatable (93%) or not (88%), and/or results discovered after death of the proband should be shared with family (74%).

# l'arrivo dei “non pazienti”....

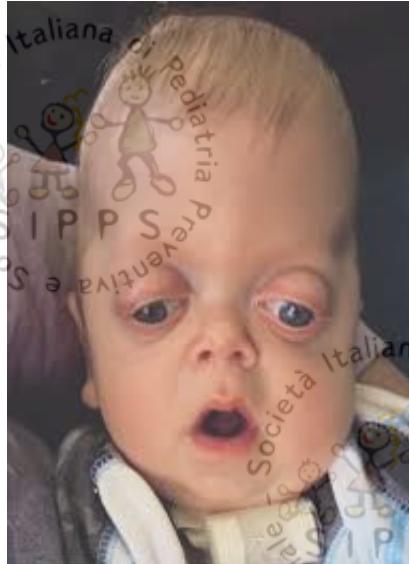
- “sono persone che non presentano sintomi evidenti e che condividono predisposizioni genetiche, vivendo nell’attesa probabilistica di comparsa di qualche segno di malattia, organizzando la loro vita in funzione delle visite mediche o delle analisi di laboratorio, e che poi finiscono per sentirsi ammalati o addirittura che sviluppano sintomi psicosomatici”.



# Genetic Superheroes?



*Perhaps you or someone you know is a genetic superhero and simply doesn't know it yet.*



## Superheroes of disease resistance



NATURE BIOTECHNOLOGY, 2016  
870 mutations,  
causing 580  
mendelian  
conditions



©2013 Emmanuel Julian



# The Escapers

- PCSK9, loss of function protected against high lipid levels
- CCR5/HIV, resistance to HIV infection
- ZNT8, protects even obese from diabetes
- PLS3, rescue the spinal muscular atrophy patients in SMN deleted
- Stabilizing Effects of Interruptions on Trinucleotide Repeat Expansions

# Genoma Personale- carta del DNA ?

Sequenziamento del genoma



Stephen Quake

SANO

- Alto rischio genetico di Infarto del Miocardio.
- Alto rischio genetico di sviluppare Diabete di tipo 2.
- Alto rischio genetico di sviluppare cancro alle paratiroidie e iperparatiroidismo.
- Alto rischio di obesità.
- Rare varianti in tre geni (TMEM43, DSP, e MYBPC3), associati a morte cardiaca improvvisa.
- 63 variazioni che modulano la risposta ai farmaci

Basso rischio genetico di sviluppare l' Alzheimer

ANCORA SANO ?

Nuove tecnologie = generazione di grandi quantità di dati.

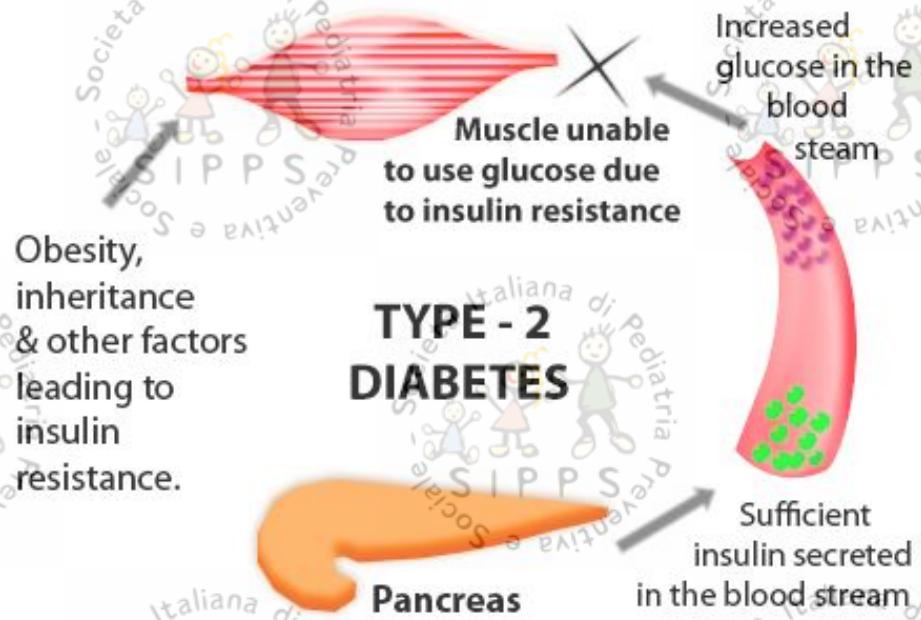
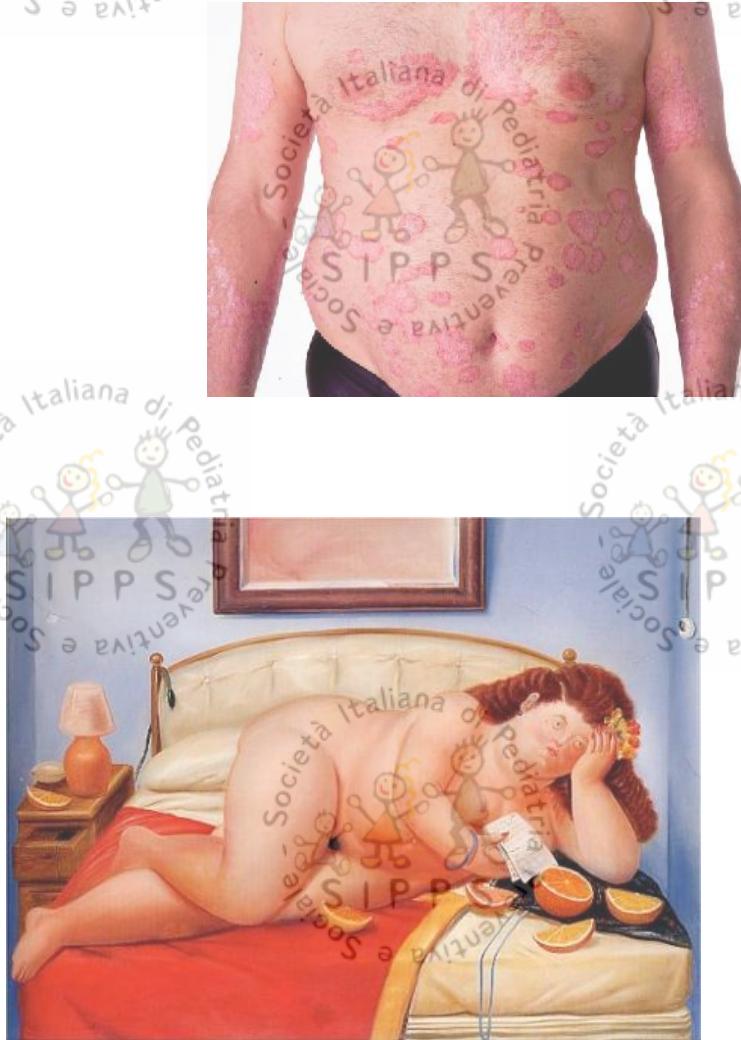
In questo ambito si collocano anche i cosiddetti "incidental findings".



# Phenotype determination

- 1. Different Genes/Mutations
- 2. Different Populations
- 3. Individual “genometype”
- 4. Different Environments

# Psoriasis, Type 2 Diabetes Mellitus, and Obesity Weighing the Evidence



Gelfand, 2016



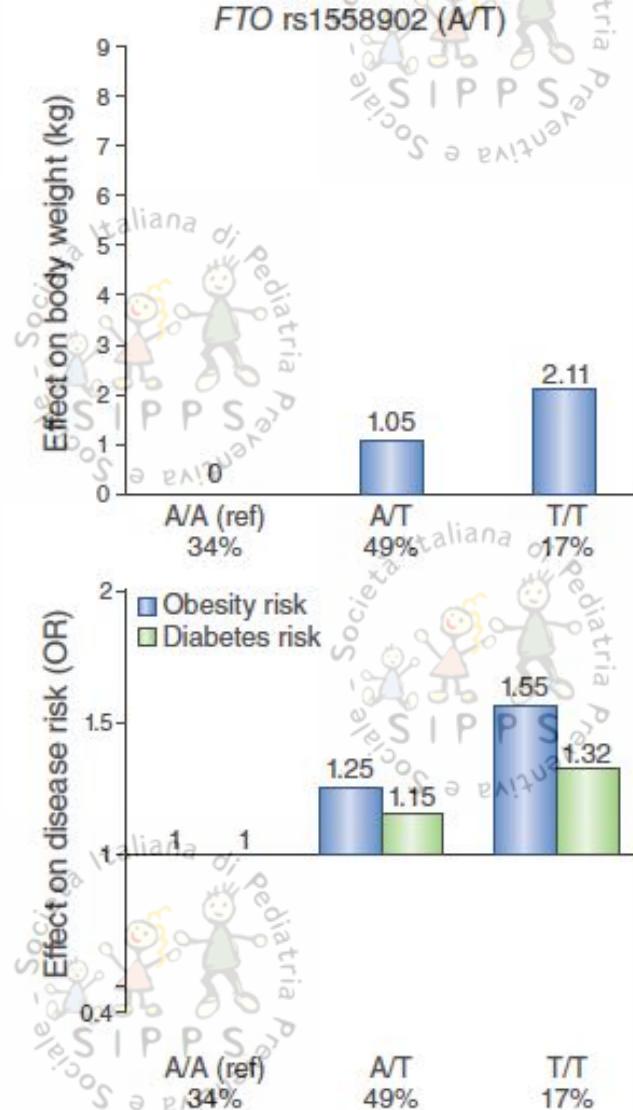
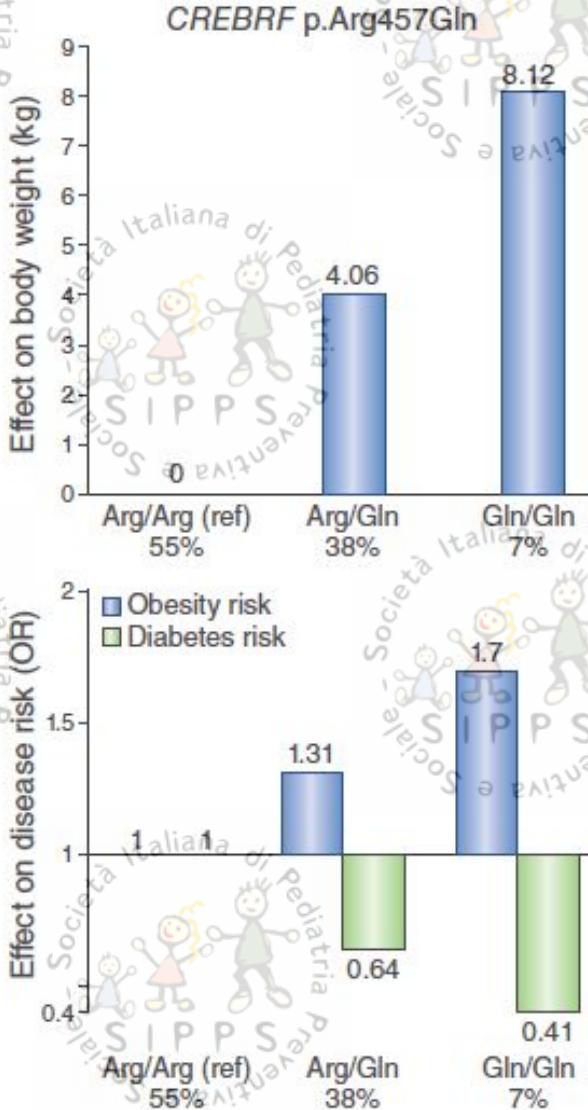
Samoan today



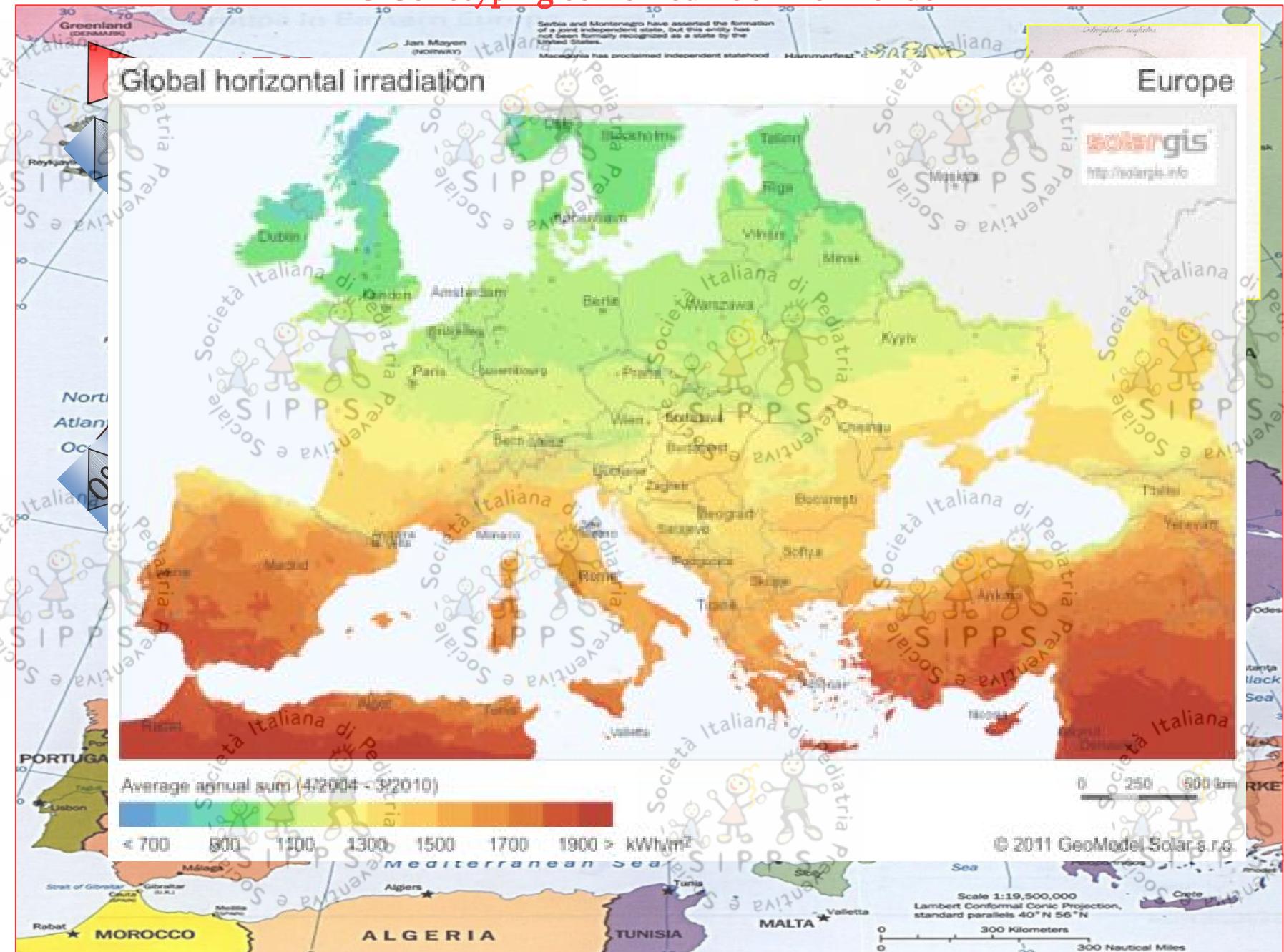
George Henderson @puddleg · Jul 25

Samoan men 1930, before Western food  
(refined starch, sugar and oil) dominated  
the Samoan diet. Same genes.

# Thrifty gene or drifty gene?



# FLG Genotyping combined R501X e 2282del4

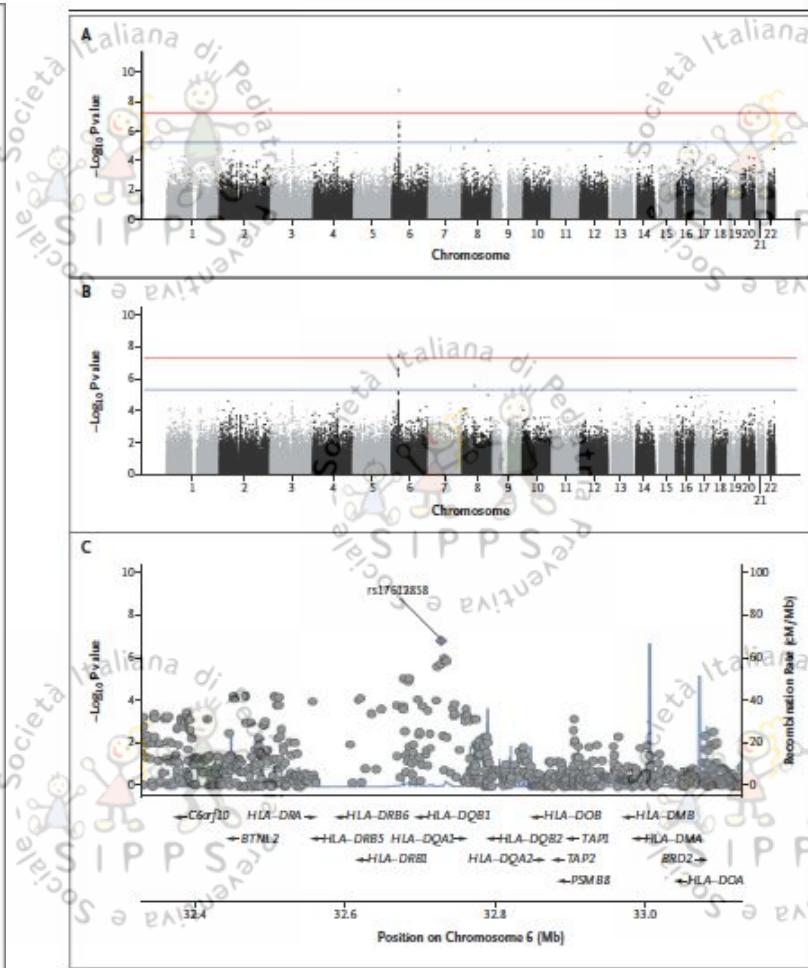




Wolayta

a causa di siccità, carestie e  
scarsità di acqua potabile,  
soffrono la fame e la sete, e  
dove un agricoltore su 20 si  
ammala di podoconiosi





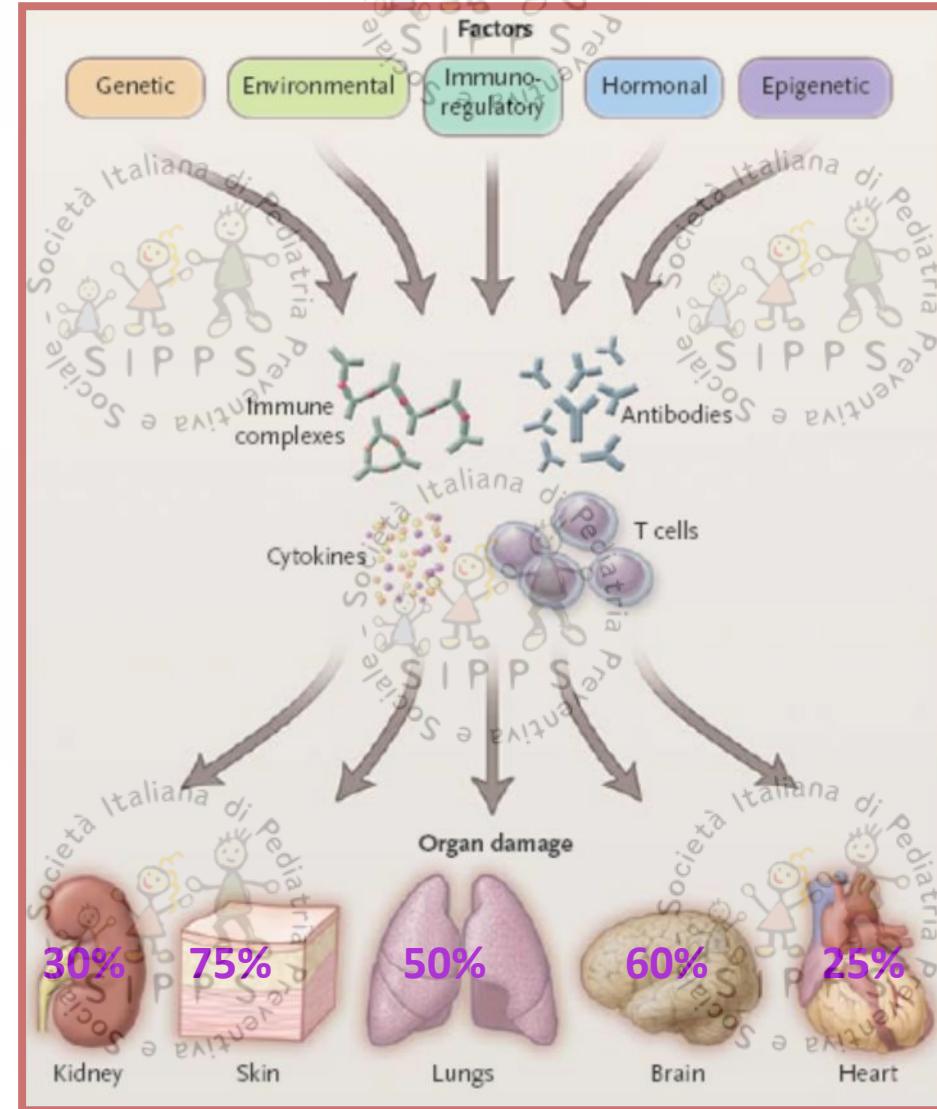
# CDC: Zika Causes Microcephaly

The virus is also to blame for other birth defects, the US Centers for Disease Control and Prevention concludes.



# Lupus Eritematoso Sistemico (LES)

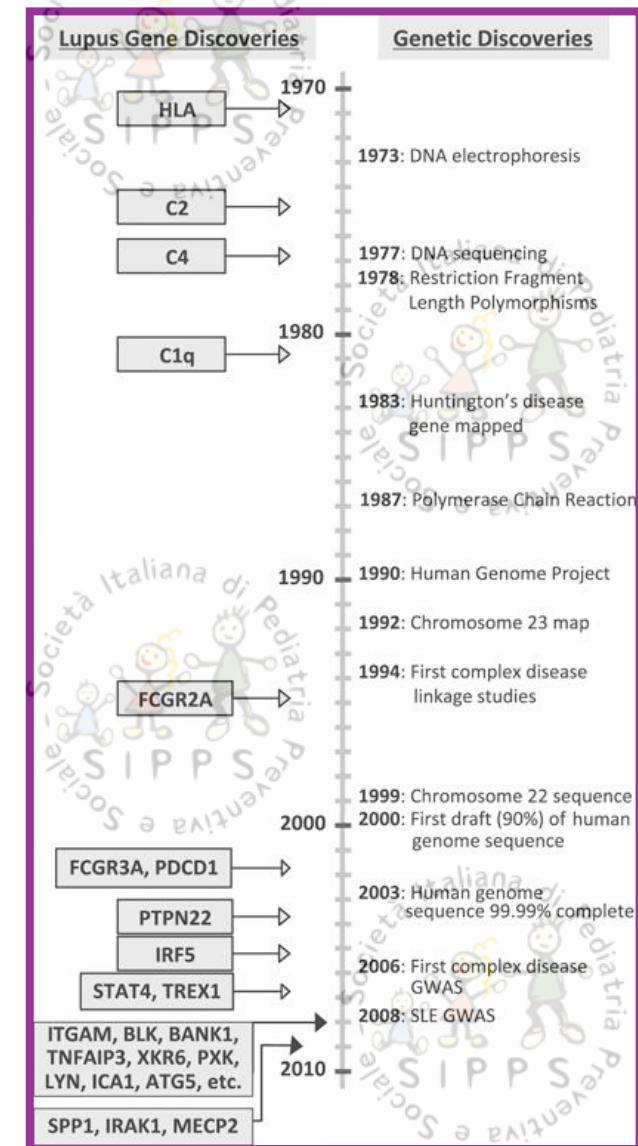
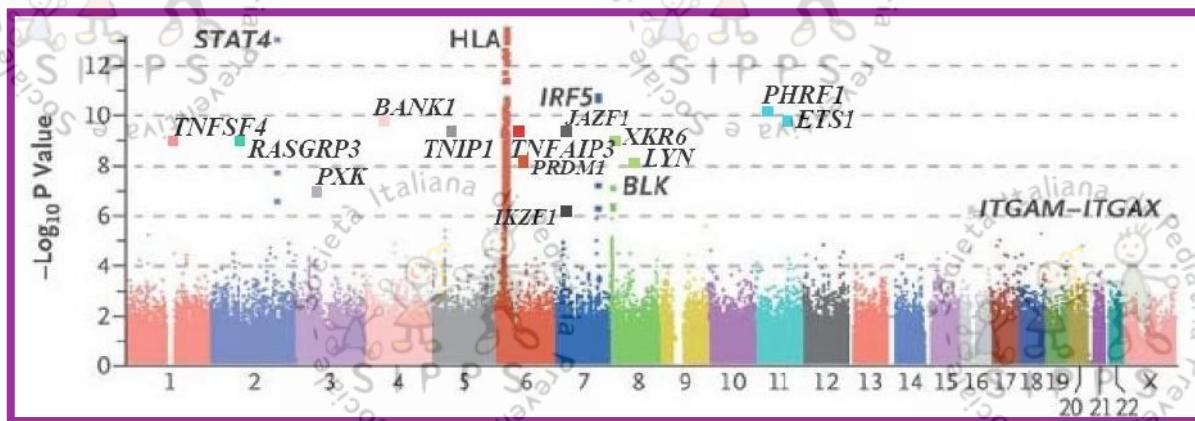
- ✓ Malattia infiammatoria cronica, di natura autoimmune, ad eziologia complessa.
- ✓ Il LES è caratterizzato dall'interessamento, anche non contemporaneo, di numerosi organi ed apparati e da un'importante disregolazione del sistema immunitario.



# Individuazione fattori genetici nel LES

Identificati diverse decine loci coinvolti nel meccanismo patogenetico del LES

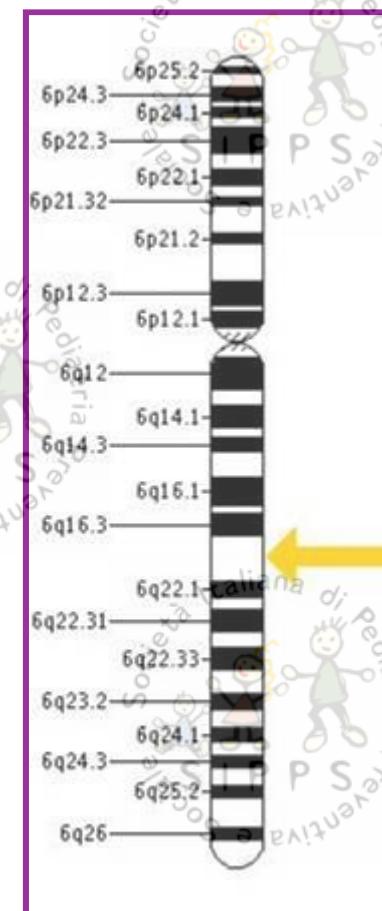
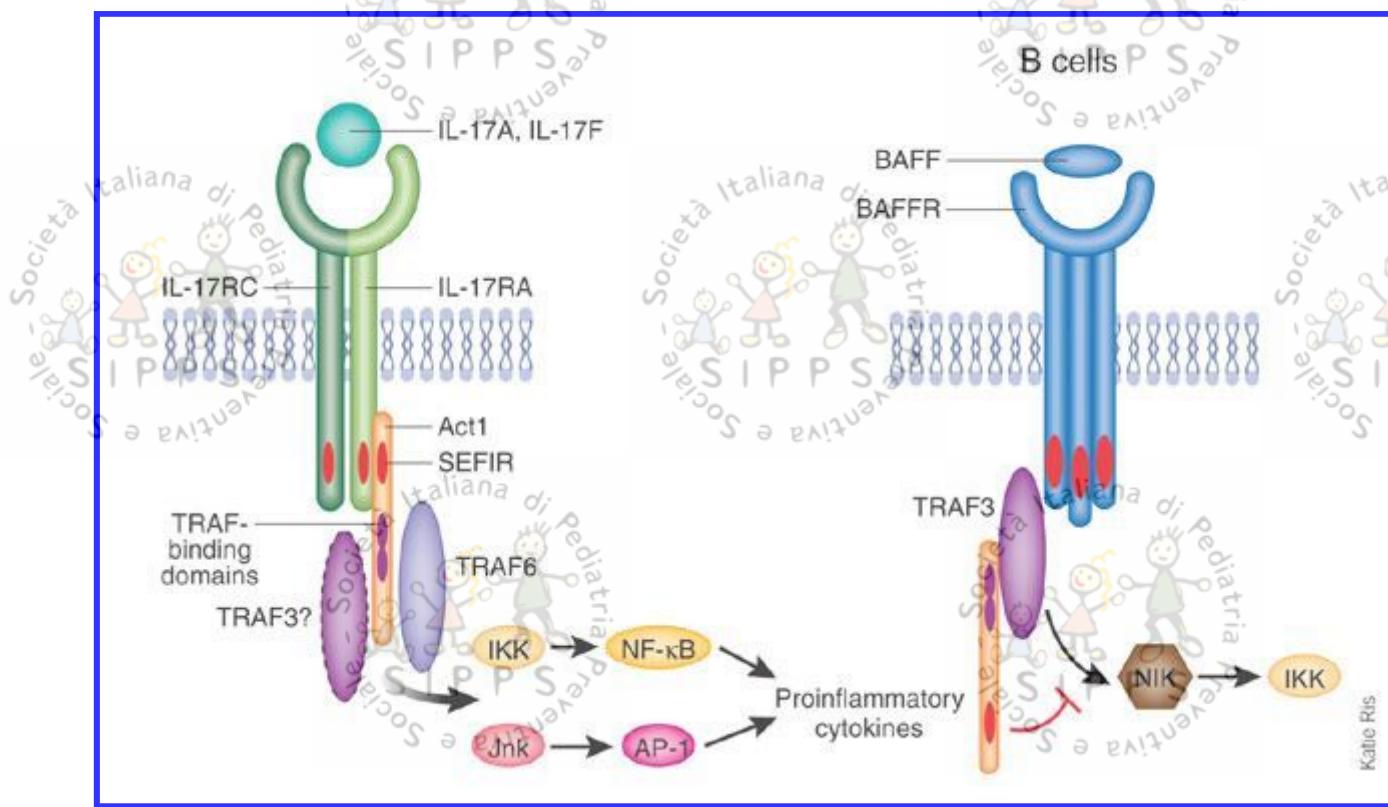
- Analisi di linkage
- Studi di associazione su geni candidati
- Studi di Genome-Wide Analysis (GWAS)



# TRAF3IP2

TRAF3IP2 codifica per ACT1 che funge da:

- regolatore positivo dell' attivazione di NF-  $\kappa$ B dipendente da IL-17
- regolatore negativo dell' immunità umorale.



- ✓ I nostri dati mostrano per la prima volta il contributo di TRAF3IP2 nella suscettibilità al LES: il gene TRAF3IP2 conferisce un rischio aumentato di circa 1,7 volte di sviluppare il LES (OR= 1.7; 95% C.I. 1.08-2.72).
- ✓ Soprattutto che le varianti di questo gene contribuiscono a sviluppare Pericardite nei malati LES (OR=2.59; 95% C.I. 1.39-4.80; OR=2.38; 95% C.I. 1.19-4.79; OR=2.44; 95% C.I. 1.21-4.93 per gli SNPs rs33980500, rs13190932 e rs13193677 rispettivamente).
- ✓ Questo risultato conferma che varianti comuni nei geni coinvolti nella risposta immunitaria sono importanti sia nella suscettibilità al LES che nella modulazione del fenotipo malattia.

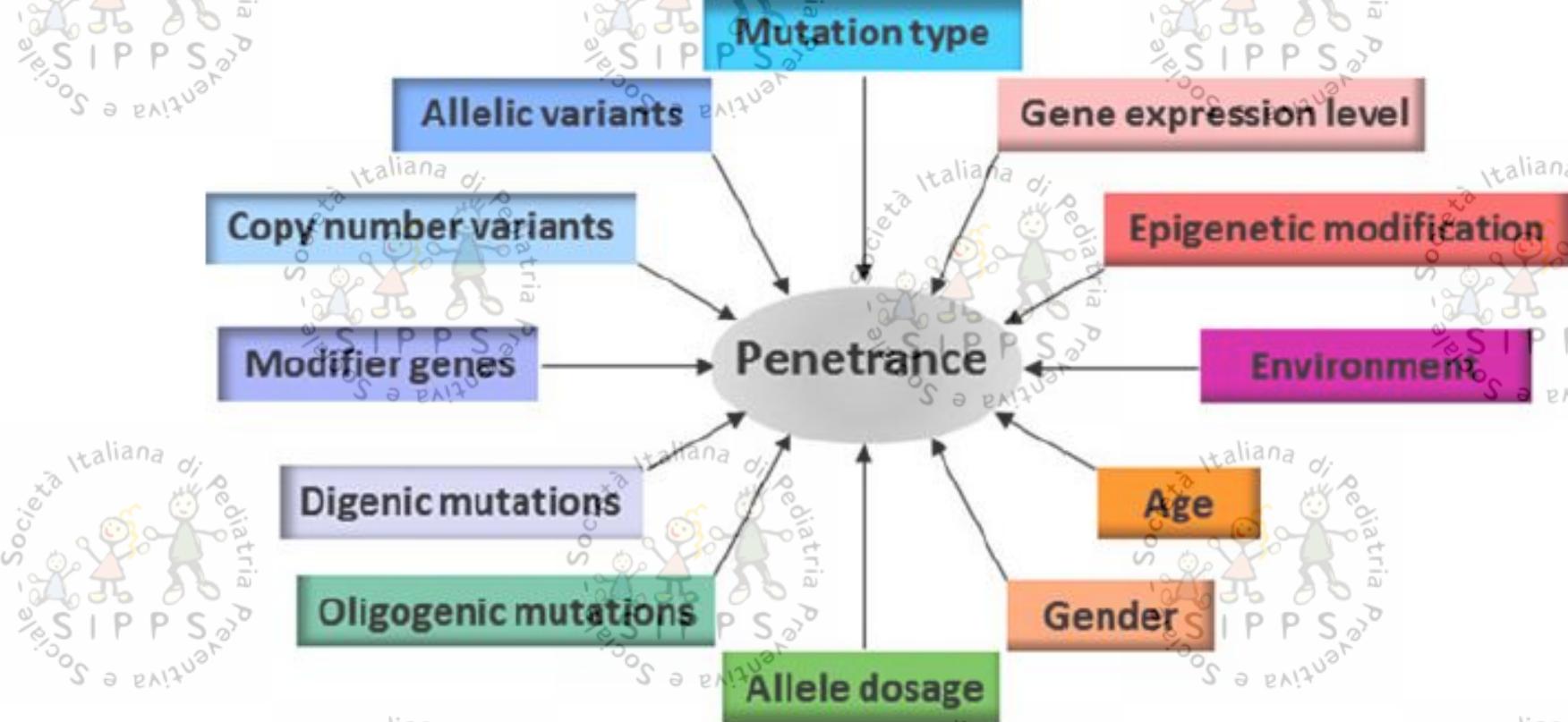
# Genetic Connections Among Human Traits

A study identifies genetic variants that are linked to multiple phenotypes



Love your body because you only have one! ☺





# **Simple but important questions in medicine**

---

**Why some individuals get sick more easily?**

**Why is treatment successful only in some individuals?**

**Why are some individuals more prone to adverse effects?**

**“If you have cancer in 2014,  
the first thing we do is a  
genetic test for discovering  
drivers mutations....”**

Nature 11 September 2014

# *“There are more paths to developing tumours than there are stars in the sky”*

R. Weinberg

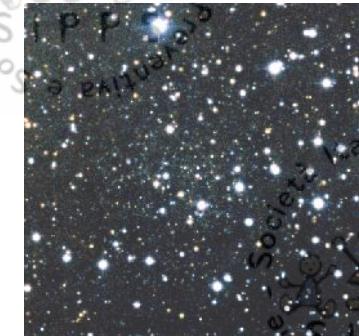
Galaxy 200 billion  
Universe 3,000 million billion



CML, APL, Her-2  
(Ovarian, NB, Thyroid)



K-ras, p53, p16, smad4  
(Breast/Pancreas/Colon)

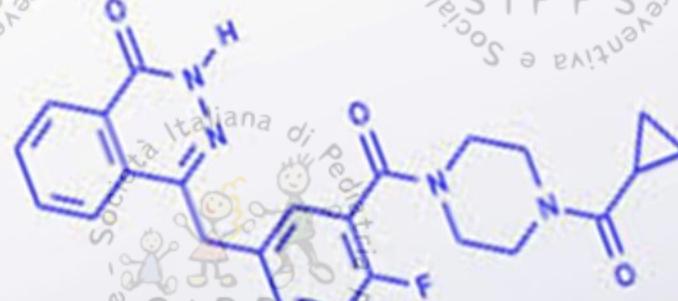


EGFR, ALK, mTOR)  
(Melanoma,  
/Lung/Stomach)

# PARP inhibitors in BRCA mutation-associated ovarian cancer

Andrew Clampa, Gordon Jayson, Lancet Oncology 2014

Olaparib



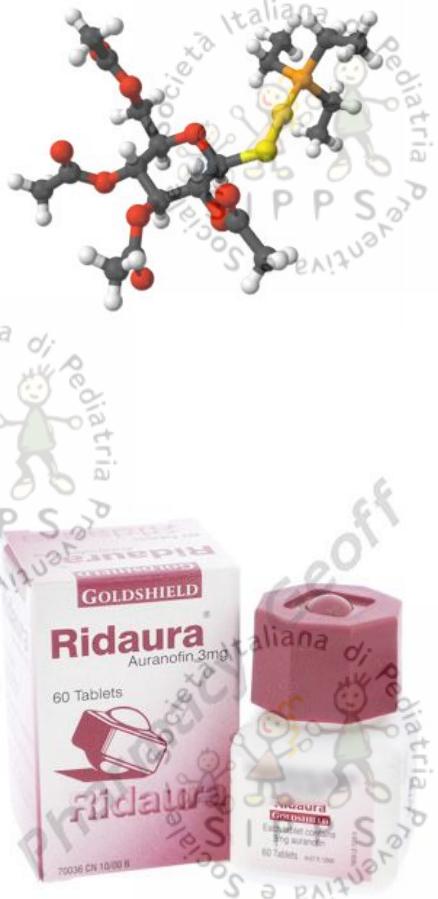
4-((3-((4-cyclopropylcarbonyl)carbonyl)piperazin-4-yl)carbonyl)methyl)-4-fluorophthalazin-1-one

C<sub>24</sub>H<sub>24</sub>FN<sub>4</sub>O<sub>4</sub>

AZD-2281

CAS 763113-22-0

# Ovarian cancer with BRCA1 mutation may be treatable with arthritis drug



- Auranofin, a thioredoxin reductase inhibitor
- Auranofin exerts its cytotoxic activity by increasing the production of reactive oxygen species(ROS).

# BM-based indications (oncology)

**Table 1** | Drugs licensed in the European Union with biomarker-restricted indications

Medicinal product	Indication	Biomarker
Cetuximab	Colorectal cancer	EGFR positive* KRAS wild type†
Catumaxomab	Malignant ascites	EpCam positive*
Dasatinib	CML	BCR-ABL§
Erlotinib	NSCLC	EGFR positive* EGFR TK mutation positive§
Gefitinib	NSCLC	EGFR TK mutation positive‡
Y90-Ibritumomab	Follicular lymphoma	CD20*
Imatinib	CML Myelodysplastic or proliferative disease Hypereosinophilic syndrome Gastrointestinal stromal tumors	BCR-ABL§ PDGFR gene re-arrangements§ FIP1L1-PDGFR rearrangements§ c-Kit§
Lapatinib	Breast cancer	HER2 overexpression
Nilotinib	CML	BCR-ABL§
Panitumumab	Colorectal cancer	EGFR* KRAS wild type†
Rituximab	Non-Hodgkin lymphoma	CD20*
Trastuzumab	Breast cancer	HER2 overexpression‡
Vemurafenib	Malignant melanoma	BRAF V600§

\*Drug development based on a monoclonal antibody and antigen expression or small molecules with a defined target.

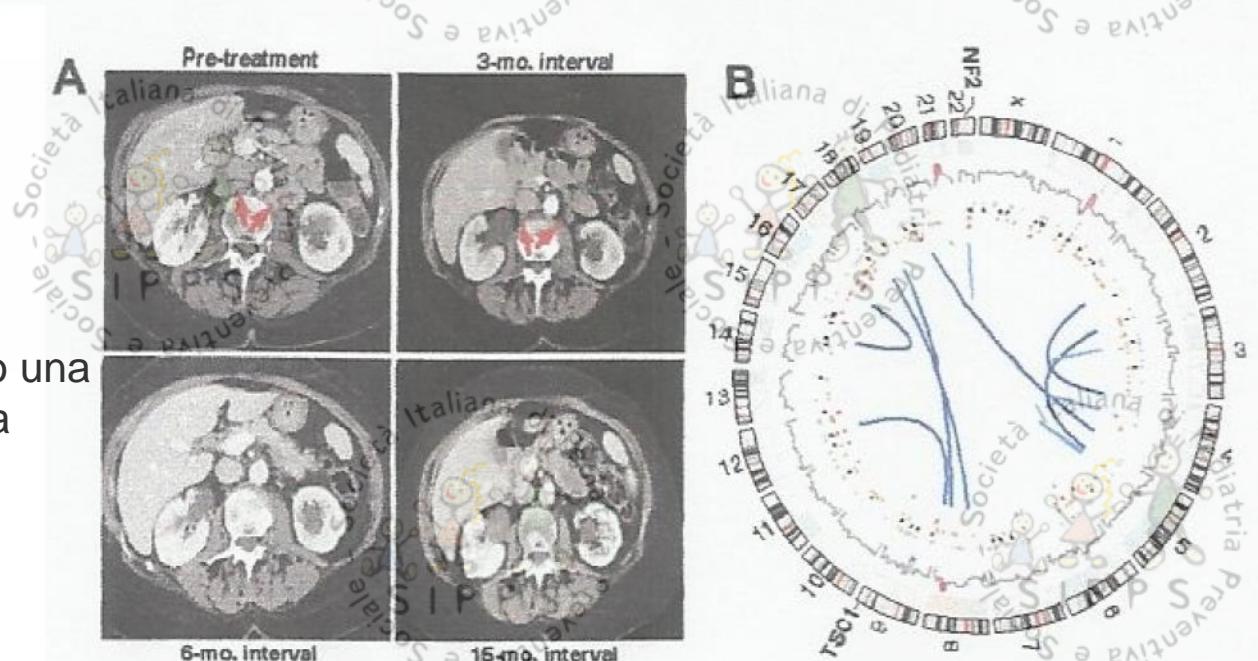
†Biomarker identified during prospective or retrospective stratified drug development. §Drug development driven by previous identification of the target. ||Follow on after the development of trastuzumab. Abbreviations: CML, chronic myeloid leukemia; NSCLC, non-small-cell lung cancer; TK, tyrosine kinase.

# Genome Sequencing Identifies a Basis for Everolimus Sensitivity

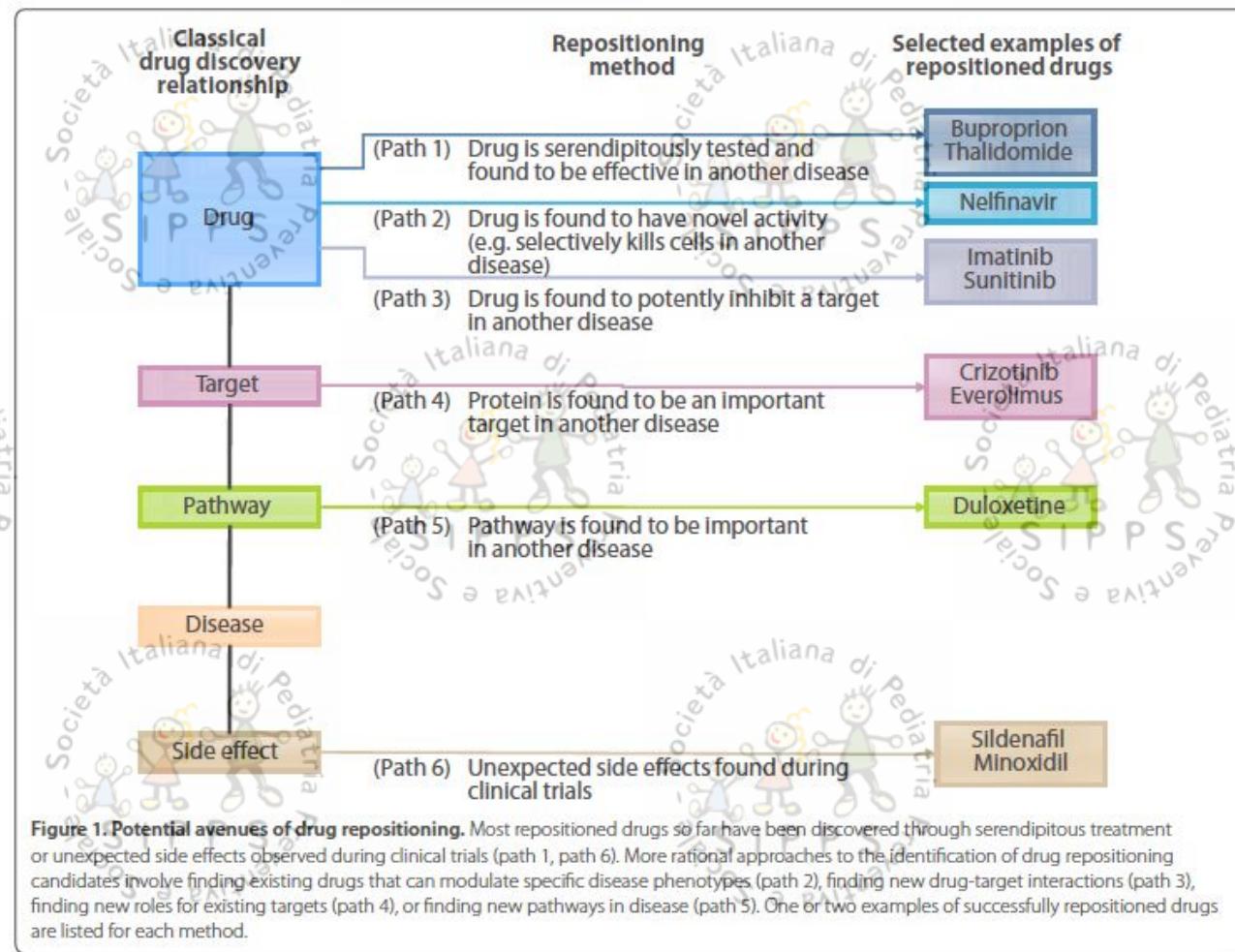
Gopa Iyer,\* Aphrothiti J. Hanrahan, Matthew I. Milowsky, Hikmat Al-Ahmadie, Sasinya N. Scott, Manickam Janakiraman, Mono Pirun, Chris Sander, Nicholas D. Soccia, Irina Ostrovnaya, Agnes Viale, Adriana Heguy, Luke Peng, Timothy A. Chan, Bernard Bochner, Dean F. Bajorin, Michael F. Berger, Barry S. Taylor,† David B. Solit†

www.sciencemag.org SCIENCE VOL 338 12 OCTOBER 2012

In un paziente sensibile a everolimus, un inibitore del complesso MTORC1, il sequenziamento del genoma tumorale ha rivelato una mutazione nel gene *TSC1* e una mutazione nel gene *NF2*.

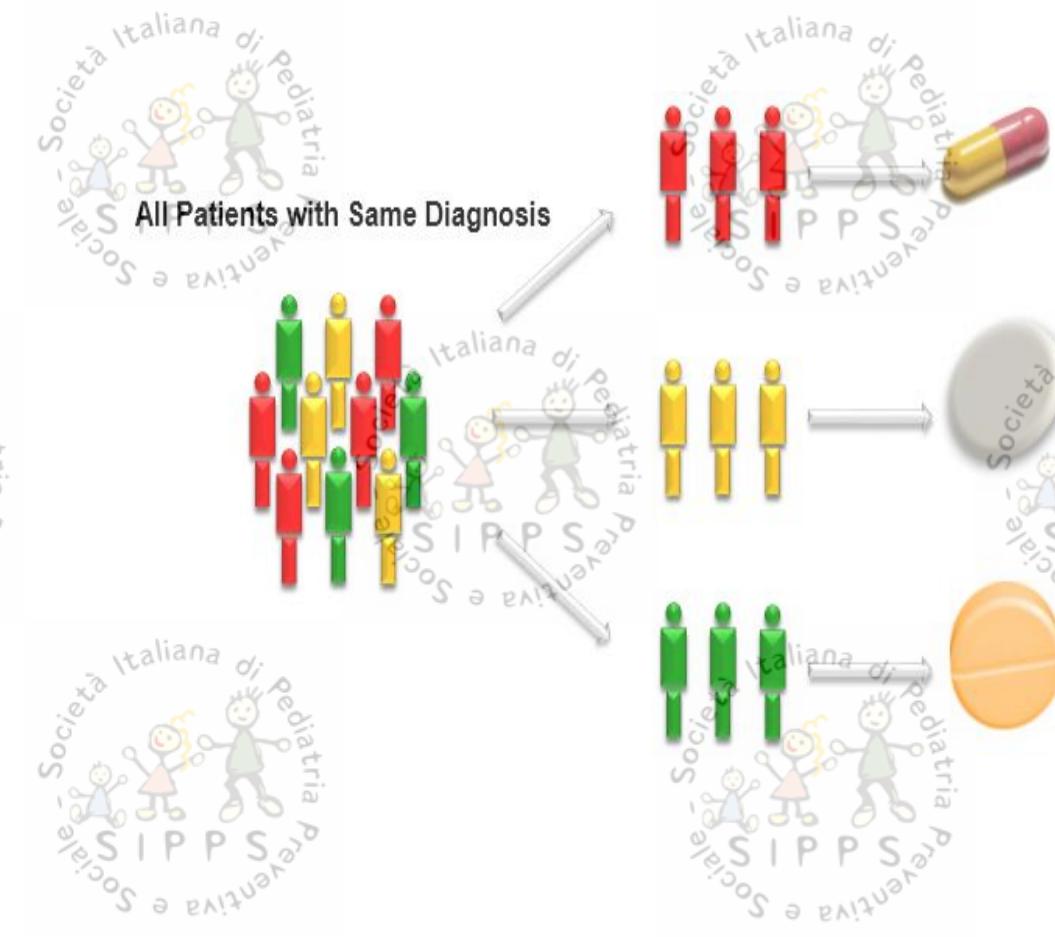


# Drug repositioning for personalized medicine



# Precise medicine: “The right treatment for the right person at the right time.”

All Patients with Same Diagnosis



# Delayed Hypersensitivity Reactions (4)

## Toxic Epidermal Necrolysis

- >30% of skin blistered
- Two mucous membranes involved
- 30% mortality

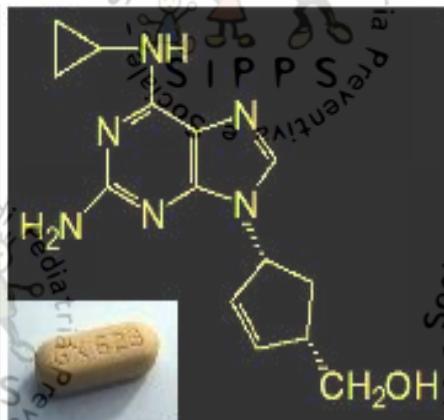


# Abacavir Hypersensitivity: A Paradigm for Translational Pharmacogenetics



Italy

Pretesting 6%  
Post testing 0%



Clinical genotype

Association with  
HLA-B\*5701

Cost-effectiveness analysis of HLA B\*5701 genotyping in preventing abacavir hypersensitivity

Dyfrig A, Hughes<sup>a</sup>, F. Javier Vilar<sup>b</sup>, Charlotte C. Ward<sup>a</sup>, Ana Alfrevic<sup>b</sup>, B. Kevin Park<sup>b</sup> and Munir Pirmohamed<sup>a</sup>

Clinical phenotype

Causal chemical

Incidence before and after testing for HLA-B\*5701

Country	Pre testing	Post testing	Reference
Australia	7%	<1%	Rauch et al, 2006
France	12%	0%	Zucman et al, 2007
UK (London)	7.8%	2%	Waters et al, 2007

## Drug

## HLA association

Flucloxacillin

HLA-B\*5701

Co-amoxiclav

HLA-DRB1\*1501-DQB1\*0602

Lumiracoxib

HLA-DRB1\*1501-DQB1\*0602

Ximelagatran

HLA-DRB1\*07-DQA1\*02

Lapatinib

HLA-DQA1\*0201

Abacavir

HLA-B\*5701

Carbamazepine

HLA-B\*1502



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MEDICINE

MRC | Centre for  
Drug Safety Science

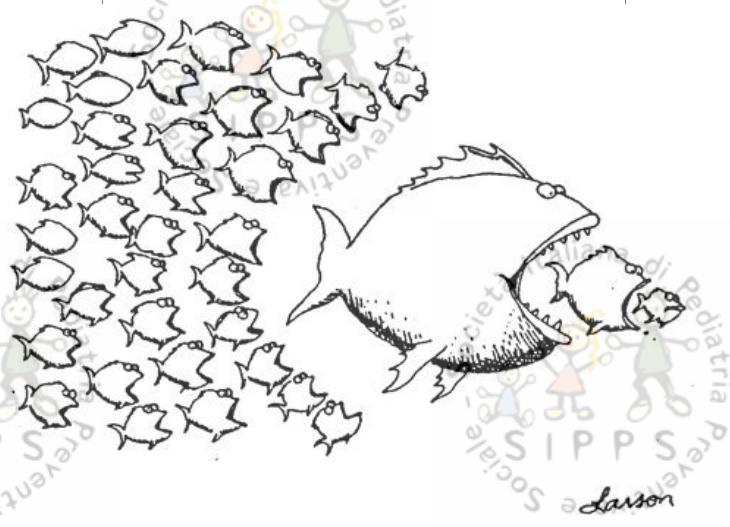


Fig.3.15 – Focomelia da talidomide (da Toxipedia).

# The New Science philosophy

Facilitates growth of knowledges ....

Top-bottom & bottom-up



multidisciplinarity & complementarity



Space for reflection and imagination !

# Patient Profiling: RACE a new methodology: fourth dimensional risk profile

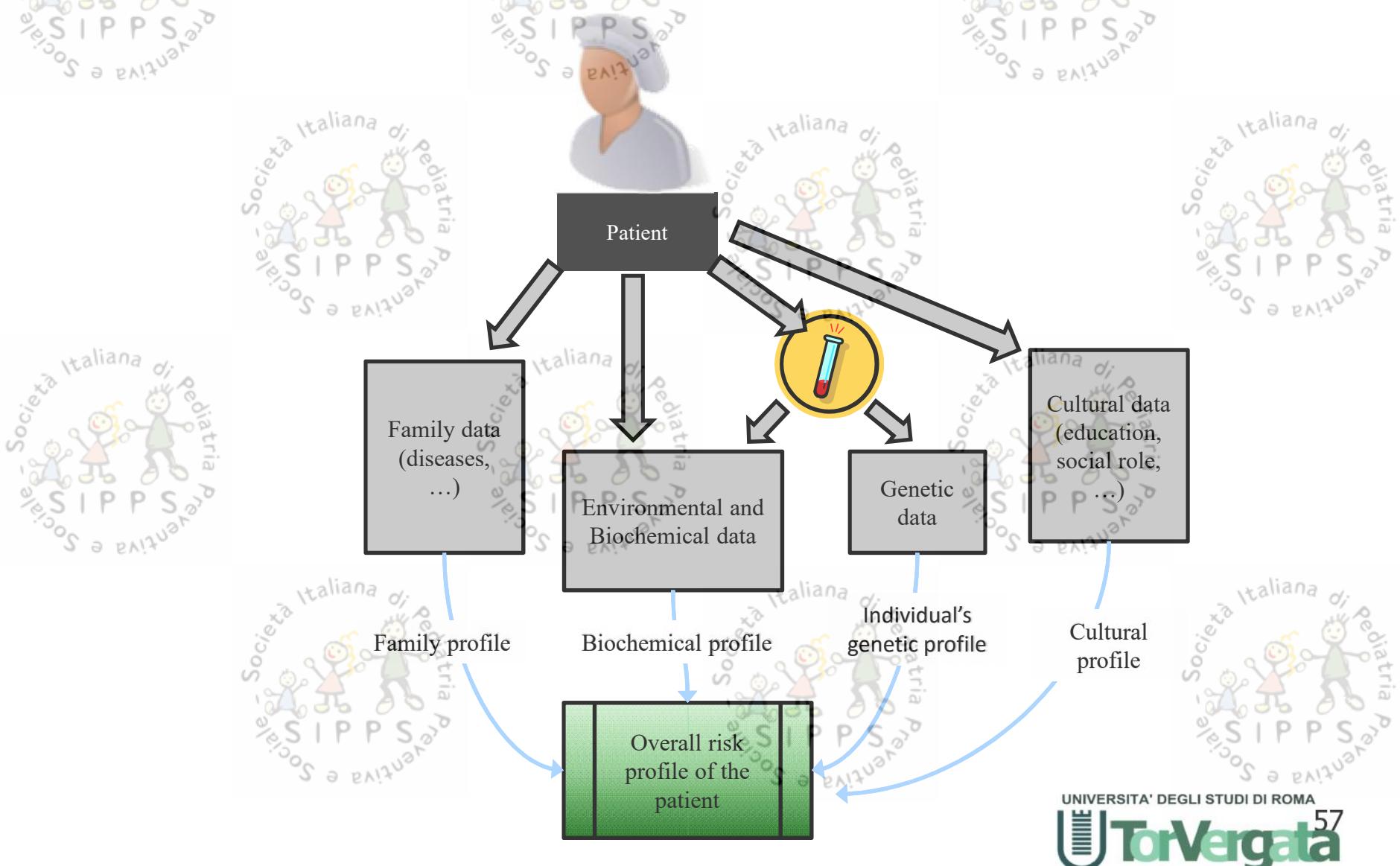
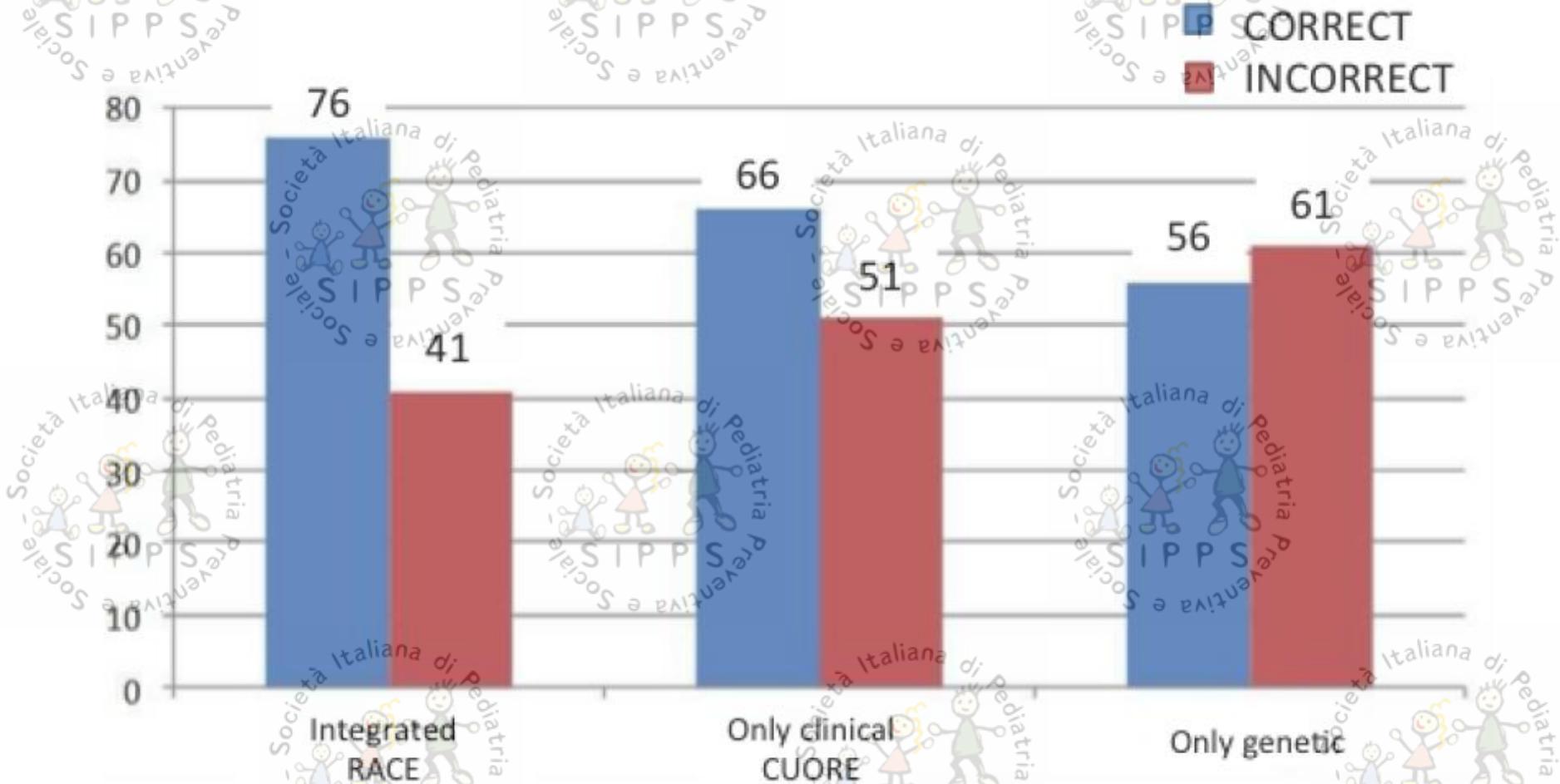


Figure 1. Comparison between clinical, genetic and integrated risk assessment.



Romeo, Novelli, Ferrari, Talamo, 2016

# Drugs approved for neuromuscular disorders: beyond replacement therapy

MPS I: Aldurazyme®, 27 July 2009

MPS II: Elaprase, 08 January 2007

Infantile-onset Pompe Disease: Lumizyme 1<sup>st</sup> Aug 2014

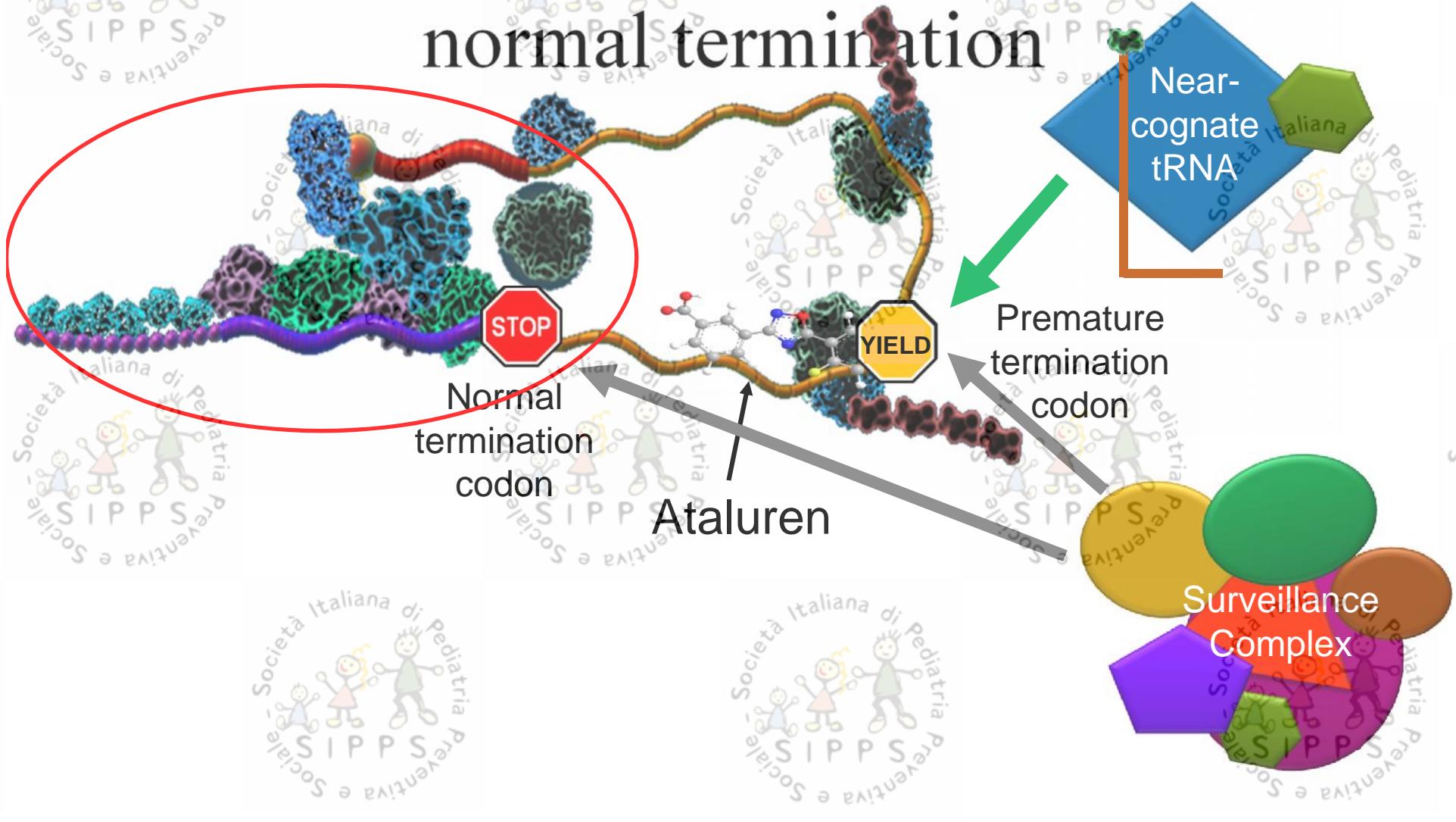
Morquio A Syndrome - MPS Iva: Vimizim, 28th April 2014

Duchenne MD: Translarna, 31st July 2014

Lipoprotein lipase deficiency: Glybera, 2014

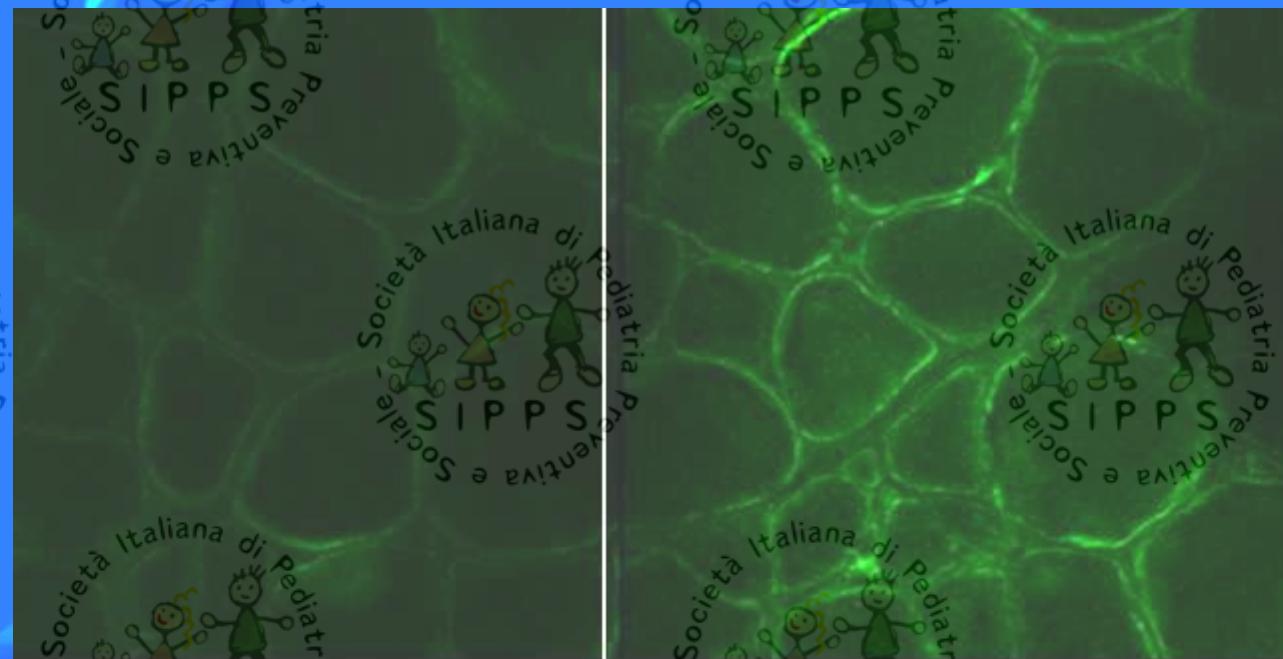
Strimvelis, ADA-SCID , June 2016

# Premature termination differs from normal termination

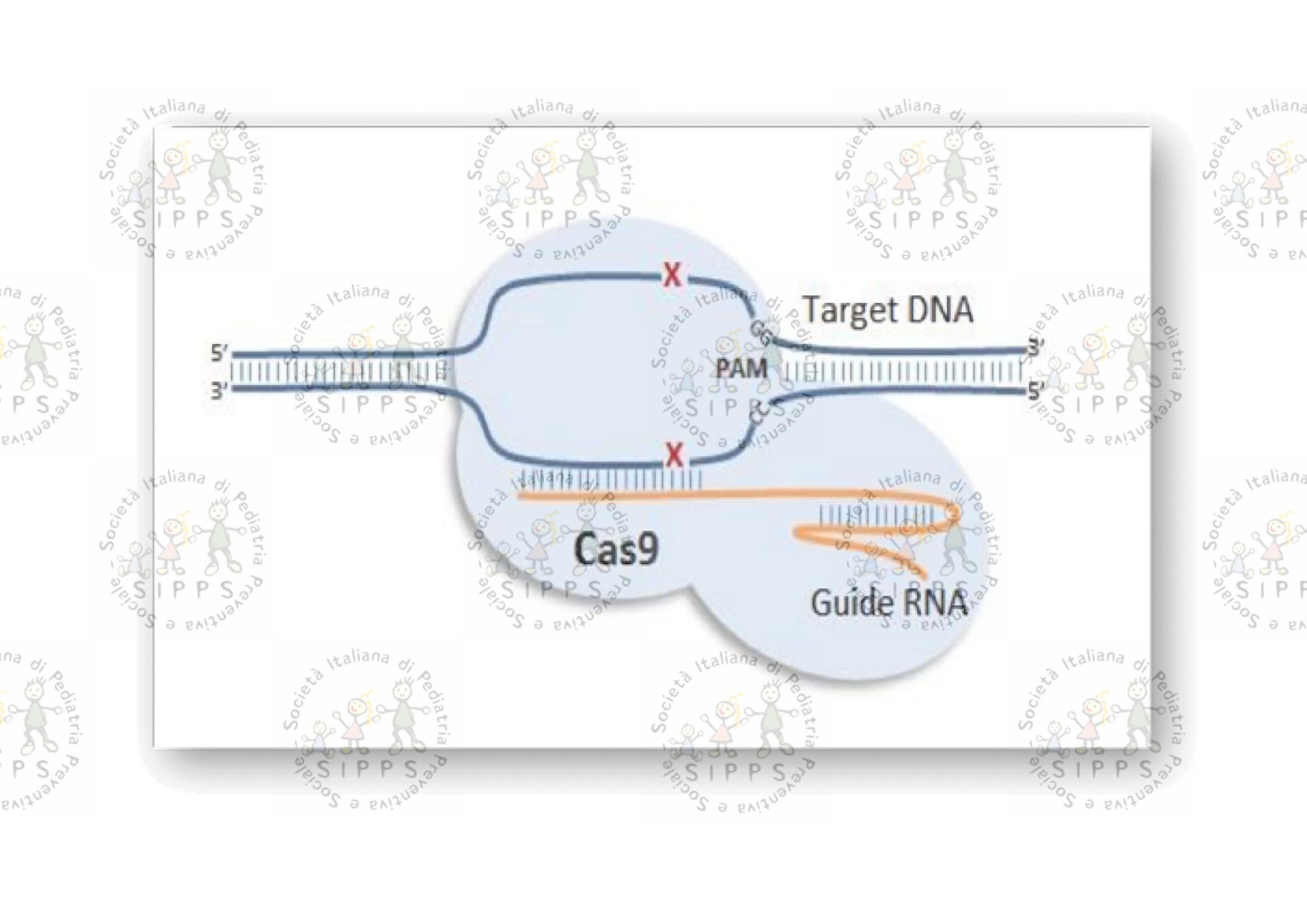
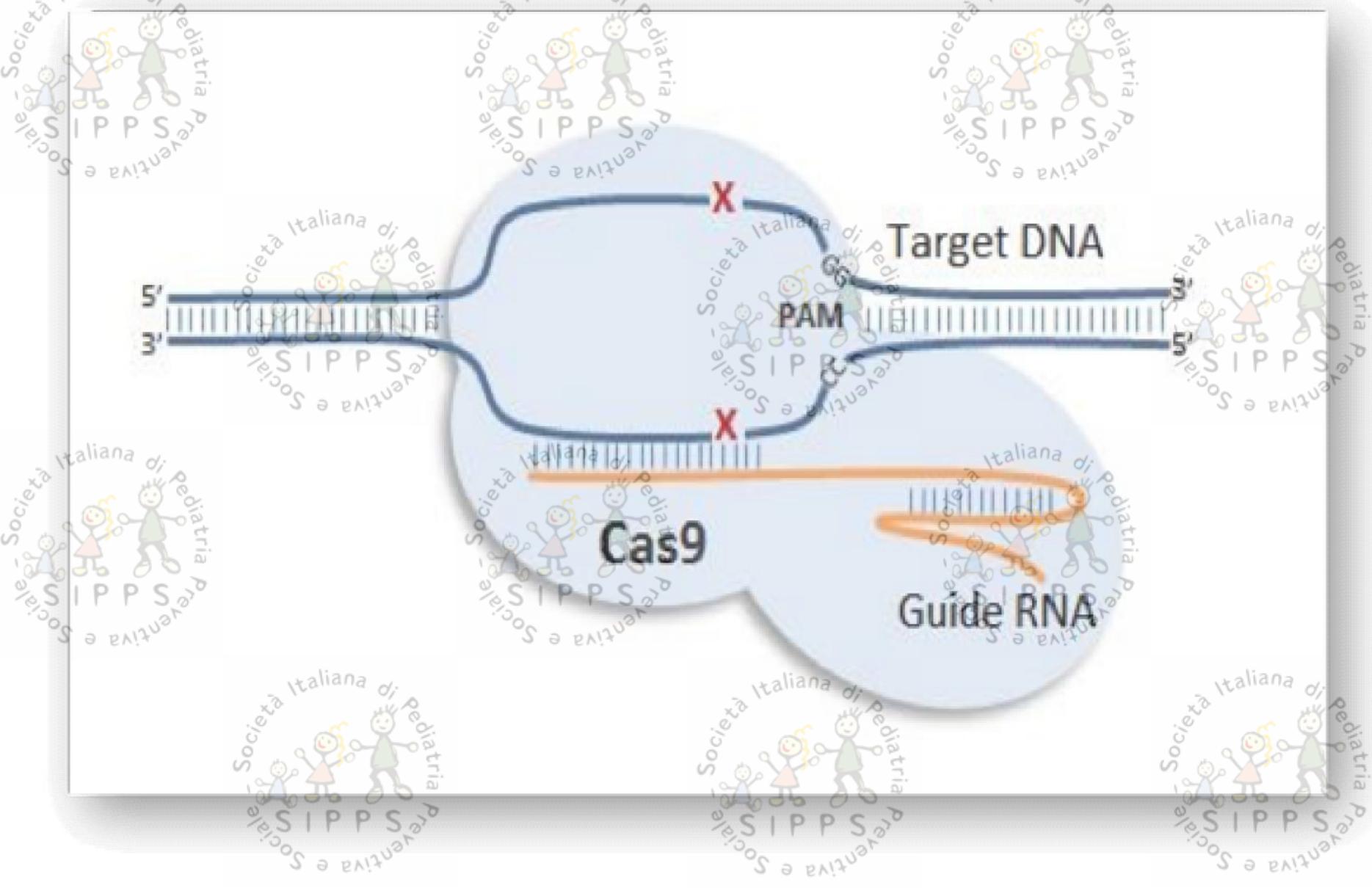


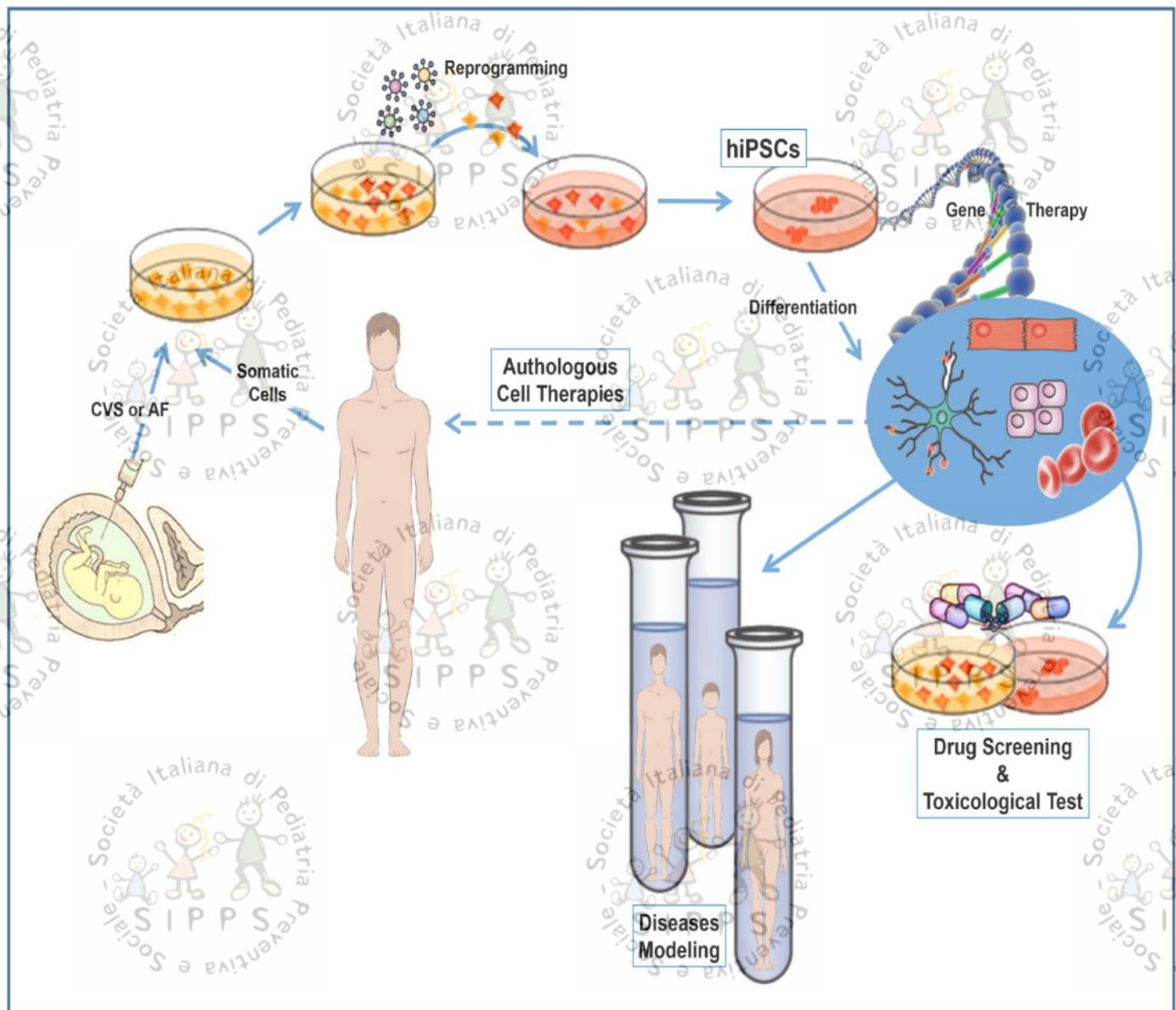
# Phase 2a Study of Ataluren-Mediated Dystrophin Production in Patients with Nonsense Mutation Duchenne Muscular Dystrophy

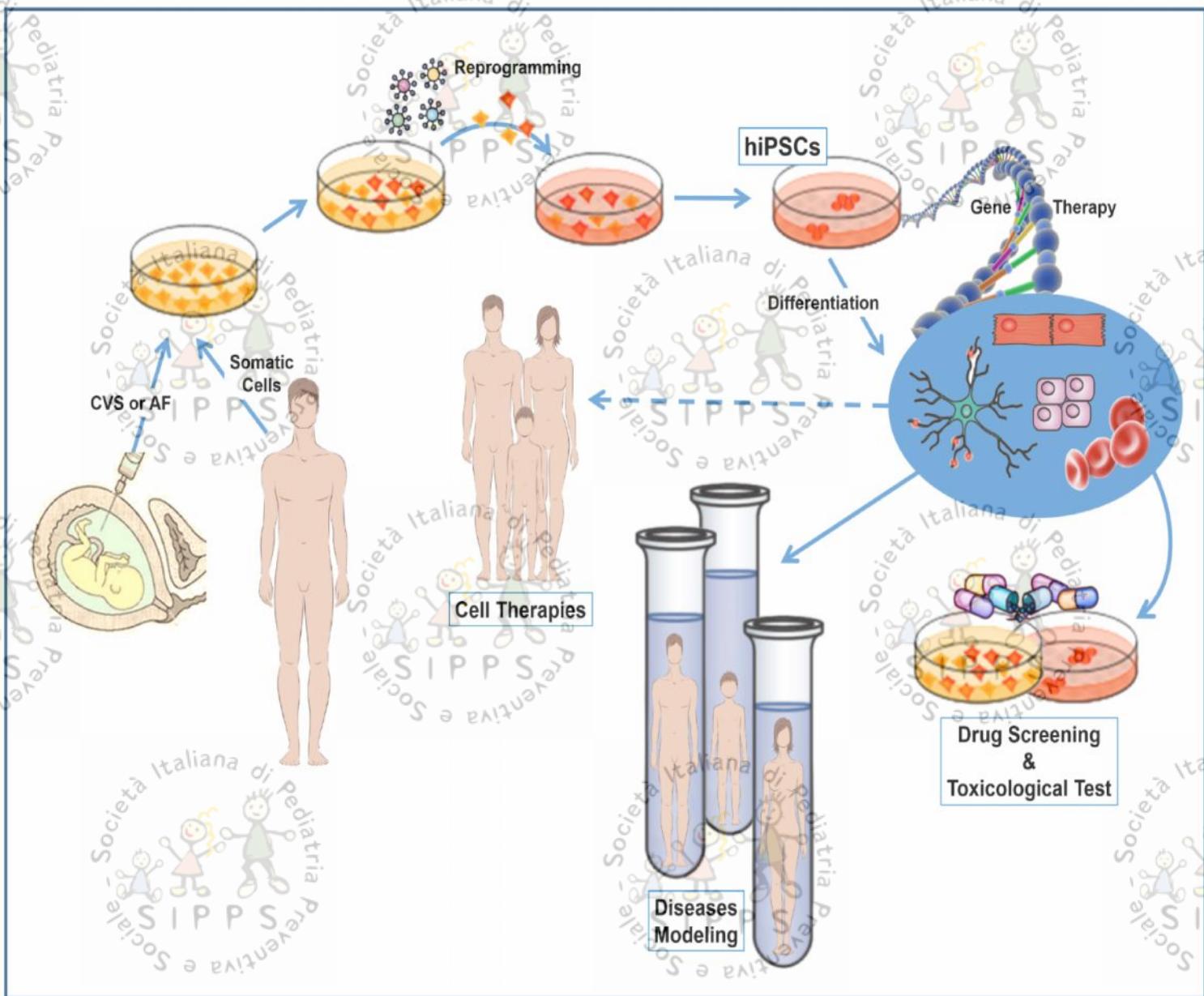
Richard S. Finkel<sup>1,2\*</sup>, Kevin M. Flanigan<sup>3#</sup>, Brenda Wong<sup>4</sup>, Carsten Bönnemann<sup>1#C</sup>, Jacinda Sampson<sup>3#B</sup>, H. Lee Sweeney<sup>5</sup>, Allen Reha<sup>6</sup>, Valerie J. Northcutt<sup>6</sup>, Gary Elfring<sup>6</sup>, Jay Barth<sup>6</sup>, Stuart W. Peltz<sup>6</sup>



61% of patients showed an increase in dystrophin staining  
in 28 days of ataluren treatment







**.. If only we could  
read the language,  
the DNA of tuna and  
starfish would have  
the word "sea"  
written in the text...**

..

**Richard Dawkins**

